

III. Database of Incidents and Individuals

1. Total Number of Incidents and Individuals

1) Cumulative Total number of incidents analyzed: 22,346 (99.4% up from 2009)

Categories of Affected Human Rights (16 categories)	White Paper 2010	
	Number of incidents	Percentage (%)
1. Right to Life	2,655	11.9
2. Personal Integrity and Right to Liberty	13,587	60.8
3. Right to Survival	869	3.9
4. Right to Health	225	1.0
5. Access to Education	138	0.6
6. Right to Movement and Residence	2,777	12.4
7. Right to Marry or Found a Family	67	0.3
8. Reproductive Rights	168	0.8
9. Right to Belief and Expression	137	0.6
10. Right to Freedom of Assembly and Association	5	0.0
11. Right to Property	211	0.9
12. Right to Political Participation	318	1.4
13. Labor Rights	475	2.1
14. Rights Applicable to Arrested, Imprisoned, Detained, Accused or Convicted Persons	643	2.9
15. Rights of Aliens	3	0.0
16. Other	68	0.3
Total	22,346	100.0

- As of July 2010, the size of data incorporated into the NKDB Database is 22,346, a 99.4% increase since 2009.

- Human rights violations in North Korea occurs at the proportion of Personal Integrity and Right to Liberty (60.8%) > Right to Movement and Residence (12.4%) > Right to Life (11.9%) > Right to Survival (3.9%) > Rights Applicable to Arrested, Imprisoned, Accused or Convicted Persons (2.9%) > Labor Rights (2.1%), which demonstrates an evident concentration of abuses in the areas of Personal Integrity and Right to Liberty, Right to Movement and Residence and Right to Life.

2) Cumulative Total number of individuals involved: 12,963 (81.6% up from 2009)

Category	Victim	Perpetrator	Witness (Eyewitness)	Other	Total
Number	11,243	441	1,226	53	12,963
Percentage (%)	86.7	3.4	9.5	0.4	100.0

* An individual may be involved in a number of incidents but will only be recorded once as a victim, perpetrator, witness or other. If an individual has been a victim (despite having been a perpetrator) they will be recorded as a victim. If an individual has been both a witness and a perpetrator, they will be recorded as a perpetrator.

As of July 2010, 12,963 individuals have been incorporated into the NKDB Database, an 81.6% increase from 7,137 individuals in 2009. Among the number are 11,243 victims (86.7%), 441 preperators (3.4%), 1,226 witnesses (9.5%), and 53 others (0.4%).

3) Source

Category	Interview	Letter	Newspaper	Publication or Published Account	Questionnaire	Total
Number	19,157	26	141	2,431	591	22,346
Percentage (%)	85.7	0.1	0.6	10.9	2.6	100.0

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4) Number of incidents by year

Reported human rights violations most frequently occurred in 2000-2005 (40.0%). Incidents that took place in the 1990s (25.7%), 2006-2009 (14.1%), and 1980s (5.2%) also accounted for a significant number of reports.

5) Number of incidents by region

Majority of reported incidents occurred in North Hamgyong Province and South Hamgyong Province (53.0% combined, 44.3% North Hamgyong only). Majority of reported incidents occurred outside of North Korea is China accounts for 17.1%. This may reflect the origin of the majority of victims and witnesses.

6) Number of incidents by location of incident

The majority of the recorded human rights violations took place at government detention facilities such as State Security Agency (22.8%), Victim's home (9.7%), Political prisoner's camp (8.7%), Public space (7.8%), Police holding camp (6.1%), Labor training camp (6.0%), prison (5.6%), and Victim's place of employment (2.4%).

7) Number of incidents according to charge against victim

Charges brought against victim in the reported incidents were mostly as follows: border crossing offense (40.0%), political offense (17.1%), felony offense (15.0%), misdemeanor offense (8.4%), guilt-by-association (7.5%), and economic crime (2.2%).

2. Basic Information (regarding individuals)

1) Access to information contained in NKHRA database

Category	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total
Number	2,017	10,946	12,963
Percentage (%)	15.6	84.4	100.0

2) Type of victim report: Individuals, Families, and Groups

Category	Individual	Family	Group	Total
Number	11,800	692	471	12,963
Percentage (%)	91.0	5.3	3.6	100.0

3) Accuracy of name of individuals involved in the incident

Category	Real name	Assumed name	Unidentified	Total
Number	8,924	38	4,001	12,963
Percentage (%)	68.8	0.3	30.9	100

4) Gender of information provider

Category	Male	Female	Group	Unidentified	Total
Number	6,269	4,675	167	1,852	12,963
Percentage (%)	48.4	36.1	1.3	14.3	100.0