

**WHITE PAPER**  
**ON NORTH KOREAN HUMAN RIGHTS**  
**2010**

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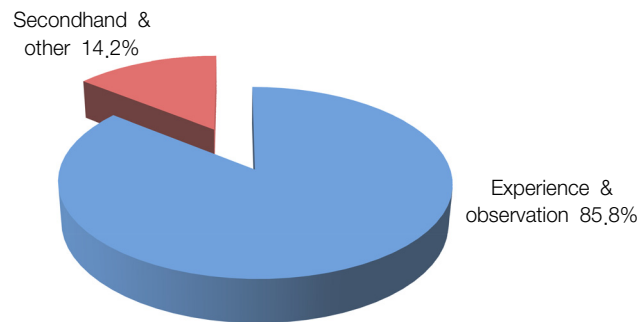
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## 2. Outline of Basic Information

### 1) Amount of incidents

(1) Total number of incidents: 22,346. Incidents observed and experienced accounted for 19,179 or 85.8% of the total. Incidents reported second-hand accounted for 3,167 or 14.2% of the total.

\* NB: The First number in bracket indicates the number of incidents witnessed and/or experienced directly, the second number indicates the number of incidents gathered through second-hand reports.



a. Right to Life

Rights Affected	Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
<p><b>1. Right to Life</b> 2,655 incidents (2,076/579) 11.9%</p> <p>* Year 2009: 1,666 incidents</p> <p><b>Increase of 59.4%</b></p>	<p>1) Summary execution: 107 incidents (64/43) Year 2009: 78 incidents</p>	① Killed in the course of escape: 14 incidents (8/6)	
		② Killed for destroying evidence: 2 incidents (1 / 1)	
		③ Accidental or impulsive killing: 39 incidents (22/17)	
		④ Infanticide: 39 incidents (28/11)	
		⑤ Other: 13 incidents (5/8)	
	<p>2) Legal execution: 1,873 incidents (1,507/366) Year 2009: 1193 incidents</p>	① Public execution: 1,711 incidents (1,468/243)	
		② Secret execution: 138 incidents (32/106)	
		③ Other: 24 incidents (7/17)	
	<p>3) Murder (murder by individual officials): 39 incidents (28/11) Year 2009: 18 incidents</p>	a) Shooting: 4 incident (4/0)	
		b) Asphyxiation (hanging):	
		c) Beating: 20 incident (13/7)	
		d) Attack with knife or sharp instrument: 6 incident (4/2)	
		e) Burning:	
		f) Bombing: 2 incident (2/0)	
		g) Poisoning	
h) Electrocution			
i) Ripping the body			

Rights Affected	Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
			<p>apart by pulling the limbs in opposite directions</p> <hr/> <p>① Crushing by a vehicle</p> <hr/> <p>Ⓚ Strangulation</p> <hr/> <p>① Starvation: 1 incident (1/0)</p> <hr/> <p>Ⓜ Other methods for killing: 6 incident (4/2)</p>
	<p>4) Death resulting from injuries sustained through rape: 3 incident (2 / 1) Year 2009: 1 incident</p>		
	<p>5) Assassination: 18 incidents (13/5) Year 2009: 13 incidents</p>	<p>① Parricide: 8 incidents (6/2)</p>	<p>Ⓐ Shooting</p> <hr/> <p>Ⓑ Asphyxiation (hanging)</p> <hr/> <p>Ⓒ Beating</p> <hr/> <p>Ⓓ Attack with knife or sharp instrument</p> <hr/> <p>Ⓔ Burning</p> <hr/> <p>Ⓕ Bombing</p> <hr/> <p>Ⓖ Poisoning</p> <hr/> <p>Ⓗ Electrocutation</p> <hr/> <p>① Ripping the body apart by pulling the limbs in opposite directions</p>

Rights Affected	Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>① Crushing by a vehicle</li> <li>Ⓚ Strangulation</li> <li>① Starvation</li> <li>Ⓜ Other methods for killing</li> </ul>
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>② Other: 10 incidents (7 / 3)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ⓐ Shooting</li> <li>ⓑ Asphyxiation (hanging)</li> <li>ⓒ Beating</li> <li>ⓓ Attack with knife or sharp instrument</li> <li>ⓔ Burning</li> <li>ⓕ Bombing</li> <li>ⓖ Poisoning</li> <li>ⓗ Electrocutation</li> <li>① Ripping the body apart by pulling the limbs in opposite directions</li> <li>① Crushing by a vehicle</li> <li>Ⓚ Strangulation</li> <li>① Starvation</li> <li>Ⓜ Other methods for killing</li> </ul>
	<p>6) Killing in the context of conflict: 0 incidents (0 / 0) Year 2009: 0 incidents</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>① Deliberate killing of a non-combatant: 0 incidents (0 / 0)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ⓐ Shooting</li> <li>ⓑ Asphyxiation (hanging)</li> <li>ⓒ Beating</li> <li>ⓓ Attack with knife or sharp instrument</li> </ul>

Rights Affected	Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ⓔ Burning</li> <li>Ⓕ Bombing</li> <li>Ⓖ Poisoning</li> <li>Ⓗ Electrocutation</li> <li>Ⓘ Ripping the body apart by pulling the limbs in opposite directions</li> <li>Ⓛ Crushing by a vehicle</li> <li>Ⓚ Strangulation</li> <li>Ⓛ Starvation</li> <li>Ⓜ Other methods for killing</li> </ul>
		<p>② Accidental killing of a non-combatant: 0 incidents (0 / 0)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ⓐ Shooting</li> <li>Ⓑ Asphyxiation (hanging)</li> <li>Ⓒ Beating</li> <li>Ⓓ Attack with knife or sharp instrument</li> <li>Ⓔ Burning</li> <li>Ⓕ Bombing</li> <li>Ⓖ Poisoning</li> <li>Ⓗ Electrocutation</li> <li>Ⓘ Ripping the body apart by pulling the limbs in opposite directions</li> <li>Ⓛ Crushing by a vehicle</li> <li>Ⓚ Strangulation</li> <li>Ⓛ Starvation</li> </ul>

Rights Affected	Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
		<p>③ Killing between combatants: 0 incidents (0 / 0)</p>	<p>Ⓜ Other methods for killing</p> <hr/> <p>ⓐ Shooting</p> <hr/> <p>ⓑ Asphyxiation (hanging)</p> <hr/> <p>ⓒ beating</p> <hr/> <p>ⓓ Attack with knife or sharp instrument</p> <hr/> <p>ⓔ Burning</p> <hr/> <p>ⓕ Bombing</p> <hr/> <p>ⓖ Poisoning</p> <hr/> <p>ⓗ Electrocutation</p> <hr/> <p>ⓓ Ripping the body apart by pulling the limbs in opposite directions</p> <hr/> <p>ⓙ Crushing by a vehicle</p> <hr/> <p>Ⓚ Strangulation</p> <hr/> <p>Ⓛ Starvation</p> <hr/> <p>Ⓜ Other methods for killing</p>
	<p>7) Death in a massacre or mass killing: 2 incidents (0 / 2) Year 2009: 2 incidents</p>	<p>① Killing during demonstrations, crowd control, and similar incidents: 1 incident (0 / 1)</p>	<p>ⓐ Shooting</p> <hr/> <p>ⓑ Asphyxiation (hanging)</p> <hr/> <p>ⓒ Beating</p> <hr/> <p>ⓓ Attack with knife or sharp instrument</p> <hr/> <p>ⓔ Burning</p> <hr/> <p>ⓕ Bombing</p> <hr/> <p>ⓖ Poisoning</p> <hr/> <p>ⓗ Electrocutation</p>



Rights Affected	Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>① Ripping the body apart by pulling the limbs in opposite directions</li> <li>① Crushing by a vehicle</li> <li>Ⓚ Strangulation</li> <li>① Starvation</li> <li>Ⓜ Other methods for killing</li> </ul>
	8) Death due to unknown causes/ Unexplained killing:	② Killing a specific group: 1 incident (0 / 1)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ⓐ Shooting</li> <li>ⓑ Asphyxiation (hanging)</li> <li>ⓒ Beating</li> <li>ⓓ Attack with knife or sharp instrument</li> <li>ⓔ Burning</li> <li>ⓕ Bombing</li> <li>ⓖ Poisoning</li> <li>ⓗ Electrocutation</li> <li>① Ripping the body apart by pulling the limbs in opposite directions</li> <li>① Crushing by a vehicle</li> <li>Ⓚ Strangulation</li> <li>① Starvation</li> <li>Ⓜ Other methods for killing</li> </ul>

Rights Affected	Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
	37 incidents (22 / 15) Year 2009: 36 incidents		
	9) Death resulting from medical and biochemical experimentation: 8 incidents (5 / 3) Year 2009: 6 incidents		
	10) Attempted killing: 0 incidents(0 / 0) Year 2009: 0 incidents		
	11) Other direct actions which violate right to life: 560 incidents (430/130) Year 2009: 311 incidents	① Death as a consequence of torture or brutality: 118 incidents (86/32)	
		② Death from natural causes by the infliction of psychological violations: 5 incidents (2/3)	
		③ Death resulting from negligence: 12 incidents (6/6)	
		④ Death resulting from denial of food: 103 incidents (96 /7)	
		⑤ Death resulting from denial of appropriate medical attention: 132 incidents (112/20)	
		⑥ Forced suicide: 21 incidents (15/6)	
		⑦ Killing by mistake (wrong target): 0 incidents (0 / 0)	

Rights Affected	Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
		⑧ Death resulting from deteriorating workplace environment: 62 incidents (54 / 8)	
		⑨ Other: 107 incidents (59/48)	
	12) Other: 8 incidents (5/3) Year 2009: 0 incidents		

#### b. Personal Integrity and Right to Liberty

Rights Affected	Types of Actions	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
<p><b>2. Personal integrity and the right to liberty</b></p> <p>13,587 incidents (11,777/1810) 60.8%</p> <p>Year 2009: 6,616 incidents</p> <p><b>Increase of 105.4%</b></p>	<p>1) Sexual Violations: 139 incidents (104/35) Year 2009: 83 incidents</p>	① Rape: 73 incidents (52 / 21)	<p>a) Rape, with forced performance of particular sexual acts</p> <p>b) Rape through introduction of inanimate objects into the genitalia</p> <p>c) Rape through introduction of animate objects into the genitalia</p> <p>d) Others</p>
		② Attempted Rape : 5 incidents (4 / 1)	
		③ Sexual Assault: 37 incidents (26/11)	<p>a) Rape, with forced performance of particular sexual acts</p> <p>b) Sexual threats</p> <p>c) Sexual comments and other forms of sexual harassment</p>

Rights Affected	Types of Actions	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
			Ⓐ Touching as a form of sexual harassment and molestation Ⓔ Others
		④ Sexual molestation and sexual harassment: 24 incidents (22 / 2)	Ⓐ Sexual humiliation during Interrogation Ⓑ Sexual molestation Ⓒ Sexual harassment
	2) Psychological assault, harassment: 16 incidents (11 / 5) Year 2009: 15 incidents	① Threats against the Victim: 15 incidents (10 / 5) ② Threats against the victim's family: 0 incidents (0 / 0) ③ Threats against the victim's friends and colleagues: 1 incident (1 / 0)	
	3) Illegal arrest: 1,369 incidents (1079/290) Year 2009: 949 incidents		
	4) Illegal detention, imprisonment: 9,182 (8,186 / 996) Year 2009: 3,996 incidents	① Interrogation and detention facilities of the State Security Agency or Police: 3,532 incidents (3,234/298) ② Labor training camp: 1,031 incidents (958/73) ③ Police holding camp: 892 incidents (862/30)	

Rights Affected	Types of Actions	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
		④ Prison: 839 incidents (722/117)	
		⑤ Political prison camp: 1,598 incidents (1,162/436)	
		⑥ Military detention facility: 32 incidents (27/5)	
		⑦ Psychiatric hospital: 3 incident (2 / 1)	
		⑧ Detention at a privately owned place of prostitution etc: 6 incidents (1 / 5)	
		⑨ Other cases of imprisonment or restriction of movement: 1,248 incidents (1,217/31)	
		⑩ POWs held in a military camp during war: 0 incidents (0 / 0)	
		⑪ Held in a government or military facility without any legal authorization: 1 incidents (1 / 0)	
	5) Torture and physical violation: 1502 incidents (1349 / 153) Year 2009: 792 incidents	* Please refer to the following table, Torture and Physical Violations	
	6) Disappearance: 567 incidents (362/205) Year 2009: 264 incidents		

Rights Affected	Types of Actions	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
	7) Abduction, kidnapping, Detention (including foreigners): 479 incidents (370/109) Year 2009: 367 incidents	① South Korean Prisoners of War: 296 incidents (276 / 20)	
		② Abducted South Koreans: 141 incidents (58/83)	
		③ Foreign Abductees: 12 incidents (9 / 3)	
		④ South Koreans who defected to North Korea: 30 incidents (27/3)	
	8) Illegal search/raid/ house arrest: 28 (23/5) Year 2009: 23 incidents	① Illegal search/raid: 21 incidents (16/5)	
		② House arrest: 7 incidents (7 / 0)	
	9) Forced prostitution /Human trafficking: 297 incidents (286 / 11) Year 2009: 119 incidents	① Forced prostitution: 8 incidents (5 / 3)	
		② Human trafficking: 288 incidents (280 / 8)	
		③ Other: 1 incident (1/0)	
	10) Other: 8 incidents (7 / 1) Year 2009: 8 incidents		

b-1. Personal Integrity and Right to Liberty –Torture/Violations with Physical dimensions- Detailed acts/ Methods and Tools

Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
Torture and physical violations  1,502 incidents (1,349/153)  Year 2009: 792	1) Beating: 1,101 incidents (995/106) Year 2009: 542	a) Slapping, kicking or punching
		b) Blows with rifle butt, whip, strap or heavy stick
		c) Cuffing ears to burst eardrums
		d) Beating of soles of feet
		e) Other

Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
incidents Increase of: 70.3%	2) Victim suspended from a height: 16 incidents(13 / 3) Year 2009: 13	a) Victim suspended from a height and subjected to spinning/swinging
		b) Victim suspended for extended period of time
		c) Other
	3) Maiming or breaking of victim's bones: 7 incidents (5 / 2) Year 2009: 3	a) Victim is forced to lie on a table with upper half of body unsupported while abdomen is beaten
		b) Victim is pushed, thrown or forced to jump from great height
		c) Fractured bones
		d) Other
	4) Burns: 3 incidents (1 / 2) Year 2009: 3	a) Burns caused by boiling water
		b) Burns caused by cigarettes
		c) Burns caused by chemicals
		d) Burns caused by burning sticks or live fire
	5) Rape: 15 incidents (5/10) Year 2009: 11	a) Rape, with forced performance of particular sexual acts
		b) Rape, with introduction of inanimate objects into the genitalia
		c) Rape, with introduction of animate objects into the genitalia
		d) Other
	6) Sexual harassment and molestation: 20 incidents(18/2) Year 2009: 13	a) Sexual harassment and molestation with forced performance of particular sexual acts
		b) Threats of a sexual nature
		c) Sexual comments and other forms of sexual harassment
		d) Touching as a form of sexual harassment and molestation
		e) Other
	7) Exposure to extreme heat or cold:	a) Heat
	b) Cold	

Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
	10 incidents (10/0) Year 2009: 5	
	8) Application of electric shock: 27 incidents (24 /3) Year 2009: 12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) By insertion of heated electrical skewer into the victim's anus</li> <li>b) Use of heavy metal bed frame</li> <li>c) Use of electrical device</li> <li>d) Other</li> </ul>
	9) Asphyxiation: 1 incident (1 / 0) Year 2009: 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Water torture with submersion</li> <li>b) Placing of victim's head in a plastic bag</li> <li>c) Immersion in contaminated water</li> <li>d) Strangulation</li> <li>e) Other</li> </ul>
	10) Forced posture: 129 incidents (127/2) Year 2009: 98	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Suspension-hanging the victim by thumbs, arms or legs</li> <li>b) Parrot's perch-hanging the victim from a stick thrust between bound knees and arms</li> <li>c) Forced standing-often under the elements for extended periods</li> <li>d) Stretching of limbs and trunk</li> <li>e) Forced sitting or kneeling</li> <li>f) Victim is forced to sit straddling a metal or wooden bar</li> <li>g) Forced placing of hands on the back and head on ground while waist is raised (Won-San-Pok-Gyuk)</li> <li>h) Forced motion of "sit-down" and "stand-up" repeatedly</li> <li>i) Standing upright holding hands horizontally</li> <li>j) Other</li> </ul>
	11) Pulling of nails: 0 incidents (0 / 0) Year 2009:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Pulling of fingernails /b) Pulling of toenails</li> </ul>



Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
	12) Use of animals: 5 incidents (4 / 1) Year 2009: 3	Ⓐ Dog Ⓑ Snake Ⓒ Rat Ⓓ Spider Ⓔ Other
	13) Amputation: 1 incident (1 / 0) Year 2009: 1	Ⓐ Amputation
	14) Deprivation of basic necessities: 31 incidents (28/3) Year 2009: 18	Ⓐ Deprivation of food and/or water Ⓑ Deprivation of sleep Ⓒ Deprivation of required medication Ⓓ Unnatural or inappropriate place of sleeping Ⓔ Refusal to allow use of toilet Ⓕ Other
	15) Forced feeding: 6 incidents (6/0) Year 2009: 5	Ⓐ Food Ⓑ Dirt Ⓒ Chemicals (including narcotics) Ⓓ Other
	16) Immobilization: 17 incidents (16 / 1) Year 2009: 9	Ⓐ Being bound or tied up as a form of immobilization Ⓑ Other
	17) Stress to the senses: 5 incidents (4 / 1) Year 2009: 4	Ⓐ Stress through loud/disagreeable noises of non-human origin Ⓑ Stress through screams and voices causing distress Ⓒ Stress through bright lights Ⓓ Blindfolding Ⓔ Overcrowding Ⓕ Other
	18) Degradation: 17 incidents (17 / 0) Year 2009: 9	Ⓐ Verbal abuse Ⓑ Forced nakedness Ⓒ Being forced to act in a degrading way
	19) Psychological threats: 5 incident (5 / 0) Year 2009: 1	Ⓐ Threats against the victim Ⓑ Threats against the victim's family Ⓒ Threats against the victim's friends and colleagues

Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
	20) Death threats: 1 incidents (1 / 0) Year 2009:0	(a) Threats against the victim (b) Threats against the victim's family (c) Threats against the victim's friends and colleagues
	21) Torture as a witness: 0 incidents (0 / 0) Year 2009: 0	(a) Including all types of torture and tools
	22) Pharmacological manipulation: 0 incidents (0 / 0) Year 2009: 0	(a) Use of gas (b) Irritant or other noxious substance sprayed (c) Other
	23) Other methods of violence against a person: 56 incidents (44/12) Year 2009: 25	(a) Other
	24) Isolation: 29 incidents (24/5) Year 2009: 16	(a) Solitary confinement (b) Indoor confinement (c) Other types of isolation

### c. Right to Survival

Rights Affected	Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
<b>3. Right to survival</b>  869 incidents (782 / 87) 3.9%  Year 2009: 434 incidents  <b>Increase of 100.2%</b>	1) Actions directly violating right to adequate food: 869 incidents (782/87) Year 2009: 434 incidents	① Starvation as a method of killing: 842 incidents (763/79)	
		② Disease resulting from malnutrition: 4 incidents (3 / 1)	
		③ Suffering malnutrition: 12 incidents (10 / 2)	
		④ Suspension or reduction of essential food rations: 11 incidents (6 / 5)	

#### d. Right to Health

Rights Affected	Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
<b>4. Right to Health</b>  225 incidents (208/17) 1.0%  Year 2009: 84 incidents  <b>Increase of 167.9%</b>	1) Denial of appropriate treatment/Failure to provide health care services: 187 incidents (171/16) Year 2009: 77 incidents	① Death: 166 incidents (152/14) ② Contracting or worsening of disease: 21 incident (19/2)	
	2) Failure to provide health care facilities and personnel: 38 incidents (37/1) Year 2009: 7 incidents	① Death: 33 incident (33 / 0) ② Contracting or worsening of disease: 5 incidents (4 / 1)	

#### e. Right to Education

Rights Affected	Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
<b>5. Right to Education</b>  138 incidents (131/7) 0.6%  Year 2009: 50 incidents  <b>Increase of 176.0%</b>	1) Deprivation of access to compulsory education: 21 incidents (21 / 0) Year 2009: 10 incidents	① Discrimination based on social class: 18 incidents (18 / 0)  ② Inadequate education facilities: 3 incident (3 / 0)	
	2) Deprivation of access to higher education (University etc.): 110 incidents (103 / 7) Year 2009: 37 incidents	① Discrimination based on social class: 108 incidents (102/6)  ② Inadequate education facilities: 2 incidents (1 / 1)	
	3) Other:7 incidents (7 / 0) Year 2009: 3 incidents		

f. Right to Free Movement and Choice of Place of Residence

Rights Affected	Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
<p><b>6. Right to movement and residence</b></p> <p>2,777 incidents (2,411 / 366) 12.4%</p> <p>Year 2009: 1,212 incidents</p> <p><b>Increase of 129.1%</b></p>	<p>1) Internal exile (forced exile): 877 incidents (679/198) Year 2009: 415 incidents</p>		
	<p>2) Exile: 0 incidents (0 / 0) Year 2009: 0 incident</p>		
	<p>3) Restriction on travel (restriction on movement): 52 incidents (42/10) Year 2009: 17 incidents</p>		
	<p>4) Denial of right of return: 3 incident (2 / 1) Year 2009: 1 incident</p>		
	<p>5) Denial of right to emigrate: 3 incident (2 / 1) Year 2009: 1 incident</p>		
	<p>6) Forced repatriation: 1836 incidents (1681/155) Year 2009: 772 incidents</p>		
	<p>7) Inadequate housing conditions: 6 incidents (5 / 1) Year 2009: 6 incidents</p>		

### g. Right to Marry or Found a Family

Rights Affected	Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
<b>7. Right to marry or found a family</b> 67 incidents (43/24) 0.3% Year 2009: 30 incidents  <b>Increase of 123.3%</b>	1) Prohibition of marriage: 5 incidents (3 / 2) Year 2009: 5 incidents		
	2) Forced marriage: 5 incidents (2 / 3) Year 2009: 4 incidents		
	3) Forced divorce: 51 incidents (34/17) Year 2009: 16 incidents		
	4) Other: 6 incidents (4 / 2) Year 2009: 5 incidents		

### h. Reproductive Rights

Rights Affected	Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
<b>8. Reproductive rights</b>  168 incidents (126/42) 0.8% Year 2009: 75 incidents  <b>Increase of 124.0%</b>	1) Involuntary sterilization: 1 incident (1 / 0) Year 2009: 1		
	2) Involuntary contraception: 0 incidents (0 / 0) Year 2009: 0		
	3) Forced abortion: 167 incidents (125/42) Year 2009: 74 incidents		
	4) Forced pregnancy: 0 incidents (0 / 0) Year 2009: 0 incident		
	5) Infections caused by rape, sexual molestation, mutilation of genitals: 0 incidents (0 / 0) Year 2009: 0 incidents		

i. Right to Belief and Expression

Rights Affected	Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
<p><b>9. Right to belief and expression</b></p> <p>137 incidents (98/39) 0.6%</p> <p>Year 2009: 103 incidents</p> <p><b>Increase of 33.0%</b></p>	<p>1) Restriction on the practice of religion: 75 incidents (58/17) Year 2009: 65 incidents</p>		
	<p>2) Restriction on the advocacy of a certain ideology: 5 incidents (3 / 2) Year 2009: 5 incidents</p>		
	<p>3) Restriction on the advocacy of a political leader or party: 6 incidents (6 / 0) Year 2009: 2 incidents</p>		
	<p>4) Restriction on the expression of political view on government policy: 12 incidents (6 / 6) Year 2009: 11 incidents</p>		
	<p>5) Restriction on information and communication: 39 incidents (25/14) Year 2009: 20 incidents</p>	<p>① Post: 7 incidents (3 / 4) ② Telephone: 15 incidents (9/6) ③ Use of and/or listening to personal information: 13 incidents (10/3) ④ Other: 4 incidents (3 / 1)</p>	

j. Right to Freedom of Assembly and Association

Rights Affected	Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
<b>10. Right to freedom of assembly and association</b>  5 incidents (3/ 2) 0.0%  Year 2009: 5 incidents  <b>No increase</b>	1) Banning of a meeting: 4 incidents (2 / 2) Year 2009: 4 incidents		
	2) Banning of mass action: 1 incident (1 / 0) Year 2009: 1 incidents		

k. Right to Property

Rights Affected	Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
<b>11. Right to property</b>  211 incidents (185/26) 0.9%  Year 2009: 105 incidents  <b>Increase of 101.0%</b>	1) Looting/ theft (by government agent): 105 incidents (95/10) Year 2009: 59 incidents		
	2) Extortion: 27 incidents (25/ 2) Year 2009: 24 incidents		
	3) Confiscation of property (by state): 79 incidents (65/14) Year 2009: 22 incidents		

## I. Right to Political Participation

Rights Affected	Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
<b>12. Right to political participation</b>  318 incidents (272/46) 1.4%  Year 2009: 63 incidents  <b>Increase of 404.8%</b>	1) Denial of the right to vote or run for office (Deprivation of citizenship): 7 incidents (7/0) Year 2009: 2 incident		
	2) Denial of the right to join a political party: 207 incidents (173/34) Year 2009: 40 incidents		
	3) Denial of the right to work in the civil service (denial of enlistment in the military): 93 incident (83/10) Year 2009: 14 incident		
	4) Intimidation in election: 0 incidents (0 / 0) Year 2009: 0 incidents		
	5) Denial of the right to form a political party: 0 incidents (0 / 0) Year 2009: 0 incidents		
	6) Cancellation of membership: 11 incidents (9 / 2) Year 2009: 7 incidents		



m. Labor Rights

Rights Affected	Types of Acts	Specified Acts	Methods and Tools
<p><b>13. Labor rights</b></p> <p>475 incidents (405/72) 2.1%</p> <p>Year 2009: 306 incidents</p> <p><b>Increase of 55.2%</b></p>	<p>1) Denial of the right to choose an occupation: 58 incidents (41/17) Year 2009: 31 incidents</p>		
	<p>2) Discrimination in hiring: 12 incidents (12 / 0) Year 2009: 6 incidents</p>		
	<p>3) Denial of wages: 43 incidents (40/3) Year 2009: 8 incidents</p>		
	<p>4) Involuntary forced labor: 178 incidents (162/16) Year 2009: 151 incidents</p>		
	<p>5) Discrimination in promotion: 34 incidents (32 / 2) Year 2009: 6 incidents</p>		
	<p>6) Improper, hazardous, and/or deteriorating working conditions (Including cases of injury resultig from actual working conditions): 63 incidents (56/7) Year 2009: 47 incidents</p>		
	<p>7) Lay-off or dismissal/demotion: 80 incidents (53/27) Year 2009: 52incidents</p>		
	<p>8) Excessive working hours, child labor or elderly/ infirm forced labor: 7 incidents (7 / 0) Year 2009: 5 incidents</p>		

n. RApplicable to Arrested, Imprisoned, Accused or Convicted Persons

Rights Affected	Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
<p><b>14. Rights applicable to arrested, imprisoned, accused, detained or convicted persons</b> 643 incidents (613/30) 2.9%</p> <p>Year 2009: 400 incidents</p> <p><b>Increase of 60.8%</b></p>	<p>1) Denial of the right to communication with defense: 1 incidents (1 / 0) Year 2009: 0 incidents</p>		
	<p>2) Denial of the right to a fair trial and hearings: 37 incidents (33 / 4) Year 2009: 28 incidents</p>		
	<p>3) Denial of reasonable visitation rights: 10 incidents (9 / 1) Year 2009: 6 incidents</p>		
	<p>4) Forfeiture of property: 13 incidents (13 / 0) Year 2009: 4 incidents</p>		
	<p>5) Denial of the right to adequate food:289 incidents (279/10) Year 2009: 166 incidents</p>		
	<p>6) Denial of the right to adequate medical services: 119 incidents (110/9) Year 2009: 84 incidents</p>		
	<p>7) Denial of the right to adequate accommodation: 96 incidents (93 / 3) Year 2009: 66 incidents</p>		
	<p>8) Arbitrary extension or adjustment of a prison term: 17 incidents (17 / 0) Year 2009: 15 incidents</p>		
	<p>9) Delay of release after the expiration of a prison term: 1 incident (1 / 0) Year 2009: 1 incident</p>		
	<p>10) Solitary confinement: 45 incidents (42/3) Year 2009: 29 incidents</p>		
	<p>11) forced labor: 15 incidents (15/0)</p>		

o. Rights of Aliens

Rights Affected	Types of Acts	Detailed Acts	Methods and Tools
<b>15. Rights of aliens</b>  3 incidents (3 / 0) 0.0%  Year 2008: 3 incidents  <b>No increase</b>	1) Denial of the right to family reunion: 0 incidents (0 / 0) Year 2009: 0 incident		
	2) Restriction of social rights (Employment, higher education, promotion, movement and etc): 0 incidents (0 / 0) Year 2009: 0 incident		
	3) Denial to return home: 1 incident (1 / 0) Year 2009: 1 incident		
	4) Restriction on communications: 2 incidents (2 / 0) Year 2009: 2 incidents		

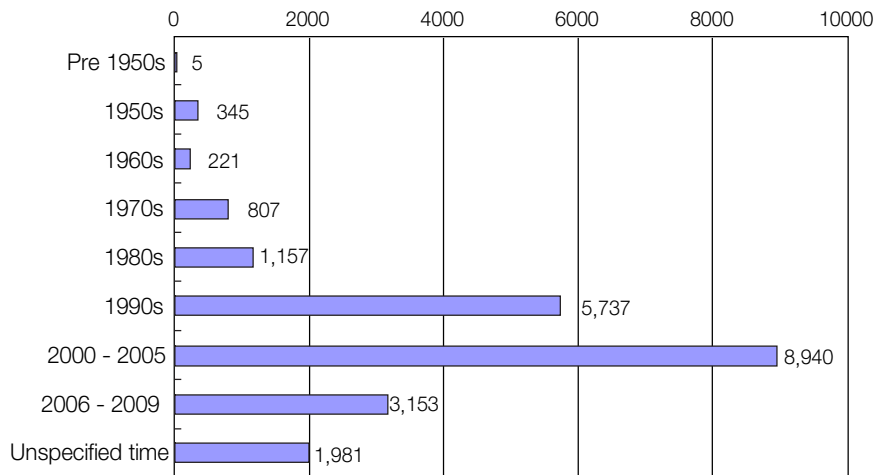
p. Other

Rights Affected	Types of Acts	Specified Acts	Methods and Tools
<b>16. Other</b>  68 incidents (48/20) 0.3%  Year 2009: 54 incidents <b>Increase of 25.9%</b>	1) Political purge: 19 incidents (6 / 13) Year 2009: 19 incidents		
	2) Violations of right to privacy (Surveillance and eavesdropping): 35 incidents (31/4) Year 2009: 23 incidents		
	3) Other: 14 incidents (11/3) Year 2009: 12 incidents		

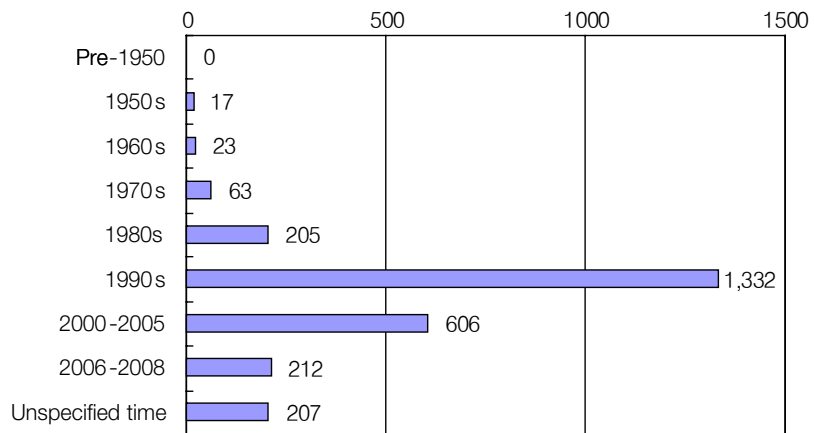
(2) Number of Incidents Listed by Year

Year /Type of right	Pre-1950	1950's	1960's	1970's	1980's	1990's	2000 - 2005's	2006 - 2009's	Unspecified time	Total
1. Right to life	0	17	23	63	205	1,322	606	212	207	2,655
2. Personal integrity and right to liberty	5	271	104	515	601	2,583	6,123	2,228	1,157	13,587
3. Right to survival	0	1	4	3	6	661	99	28	67	869
4. Right to health	0	0	1	2	14	123	55	19	11	225
5. Right to education	0	1	3	17	41	36	8	3	29	138
6. Right to movement and residence	0	32	54	124	104	466	1,343	429	225	2,777
7. Right to marry or found a family	0	0	4	9	14	20	10	3	7	67
8. Reproductive rights	0	0	0	0	2	29	98	27	12	168
9. Right to belief and expression	0	4	0	4	7	39	44	13	26	137
10. Right to freedom of assembly and association	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	5
11. Right to property	0	1	2	7	13	69	54	37	28	211
12. Right to political participation	0	1	2	22	51	102	45	11	84	318
13. Labor rights	0	11	11	25	48	137	133	40	70	475
14. Rights applicable to arrested, imprisoned, accused or convicted persons	0	2	3	12	43	128	310	100	45	643
15. Rights of Aliens	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3
16. Other	0	4	10	4	5	21	8	3	13	68
Total	5	345	221	807	1,157	5,737	8,940	3,153	1,981	22,346
	0.0%	1.5%	1.0%	3.6%	5.2%	25.7%	40.0%	14.1%	8.9%	100.0%

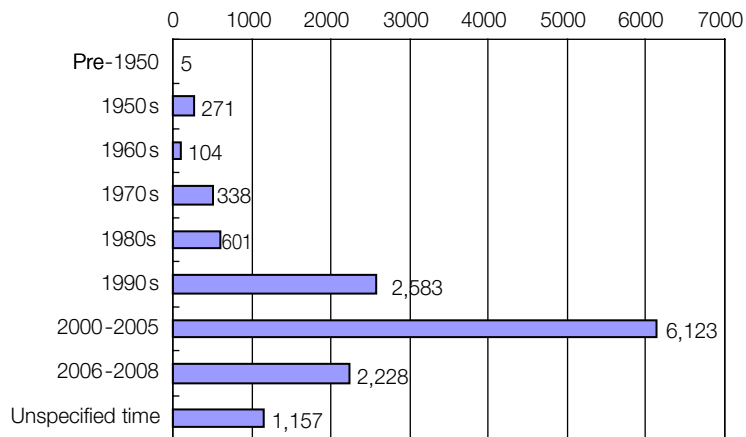
- Human rights violations most frequently reported to have occurred in the 2000 - 2005 (40.0%). Incidents that took place in the 1990s (25.7%) and 2006 - 2009 (14.1%) also accounted for a significant number of reports.
- Of reported cases, the number of incidents that have taken place since 2000s is significantly higher than that of incidents before the 1990s
- The higher level of reports related to the 2000s may be attributed to a possible increase in incidents as well as an increase in the number of defectors from North Korea who was available for interview from the 2000s onwards.



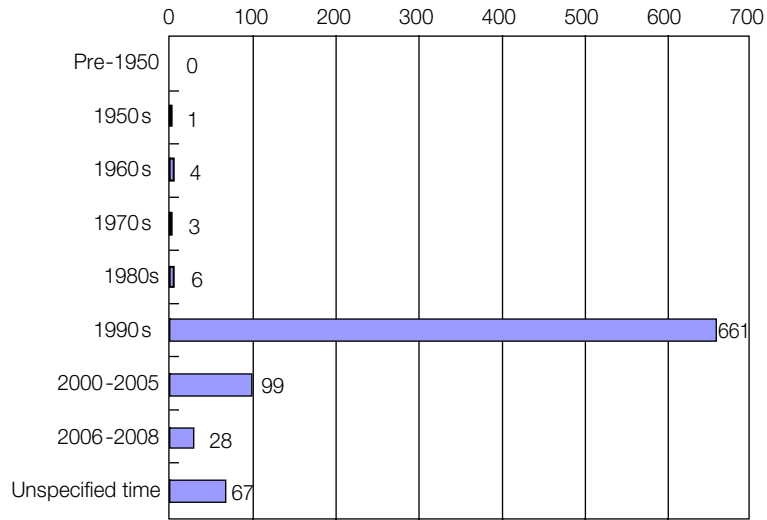
〈Analysis of violation by year〉



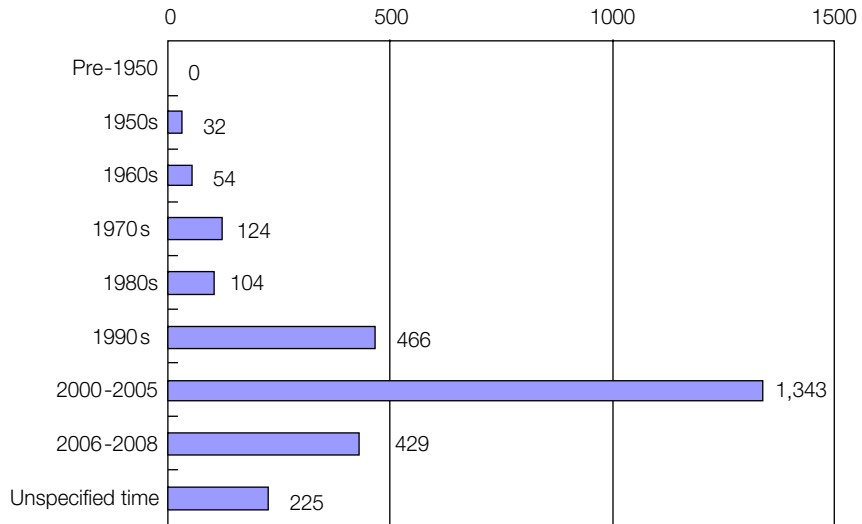
⟨Analysis of violation cases against right to life by year⟩



⟨Analysis of violation cases against right to liberty by year⟩



〈Analysis of violation cases against right to survival by year〉

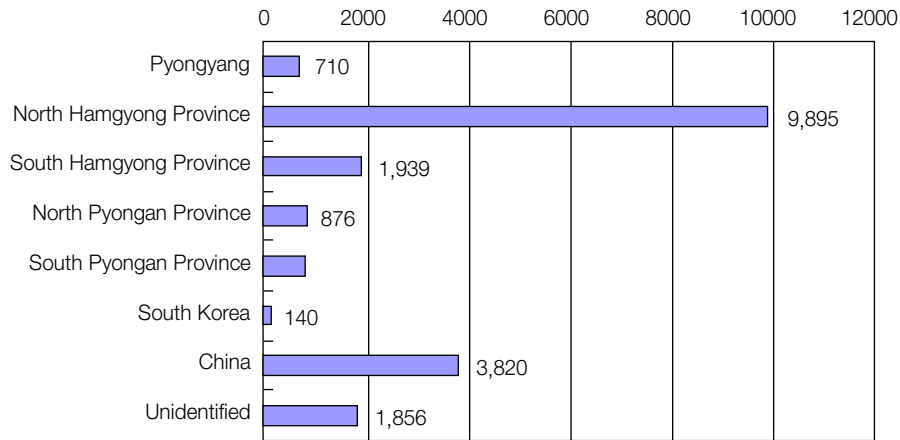


〈Analysis of violation cases against right to movement and residence by year〉

### (3) Number of Incidents Listed by Region

Region/ Type of right	Pyongyang	North Hamgyong Province	South Hamgyong Province	Yang-gang Province	Chagang Province	North Pyongan Province	South Pyongan Province	North Hwanghae Province	South Hwanghae Province	Kangwon Province	Other areas in North Korea	South Korea	China	Soviet Union(Russia)	Japan	Other	Unidentified	Total
1. Right to life	72	1,545	308	144	22	79	142	42	33	53	43	0	2	1	0	7	162	2,655
2. Personal integrity and right to liberty	223	6,304	1,218	428	78	654	459	62	41	88	506	140	2,009	23	11	43	1,300	13,587
3. Right to survival	3	527	131	29	9	11	28	12	5	21	29	0	0	0	0	0	64	869
4. Right to health	4	138	23	17	4	6	7	0	1	4	12	0	0	1	0	0	8	225
5. Right to education	10	53	7	7	1	4	9	1	3	2	25	0	0	0	0	0	16	138
6. Right to movement and residence	285	329	54	80	8	16	20	15	15	10	24	0	1,771	14	2	14	120	2,777
7. Right to marry or found a family	14	23	4	0	0	2	2	1	0	4	8	0	0	0	0	2	7	67
8. Reproductive rights	4	99	3	8	3	31	5	0	0	2	4	0	3	0	0	0	6	168
9. Right to belief and expression	13	71	6	1	0	3	0	0	2	0	6	0	1	2	0	2	30	137
10. Right to freedom of assembly and association	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
11. Right to property	14	101	16	14	2	6	1	1	0	6	4	0	12	5	0	6	23	211
12. Right to political participation	7	110	22	19	1	5	11	0	4	6	96	0	0	0	0	0	37	318
13. Labor rights	41	224	51	15	3	19	34	4	1	3	27	0	7	3	0	1	42	475
14. Rights applicable to arrested, imprisoned, accused or convicted persons	5	349	93	11	4	39	90	2	4	5	2	0	13	2	0	0	24	643
15. Rights of Aliens	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
16. Other	12	19	3	2	1	1	5	3	0	1	0	0	2	2	0	0	17	68
Total	710	9,895	1,939	775	136	876	815	143	109	205	786	140	3,820	53	13	75	1,856	22,346
	3.2%	44.3%	8.7%	3.5%	0.6%	3.9%	3.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.9%	3.5%	0.6%	17.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	8.3%	100.0%





〈Number of violations listed by region〉

- More than half of reported incidents occurred in Hamgyong Province (53.0%). This may reflect the origin of the majority of North Korean defectors. The number of reported incidents which occurred in China (17.1%), North/ South Pyongan Province (7.5%) and Pyongyang (3.2%) is also high.
- The number of reported cases violating the right to movement and residence, Personal integrity and right to liberty, labor rights, the rights to life and the labor right was highest in Pyongyang.
- Besides North Korea, reported cases also took place in China, Russia (Soviet Union), Japan and South Korea, adding up to 17.7%.
- Comparatively high number of reported incidents that occurred in China (17.1% of total) was attributed to the forced repatriation and human trafficking of North Korean defectors in China.

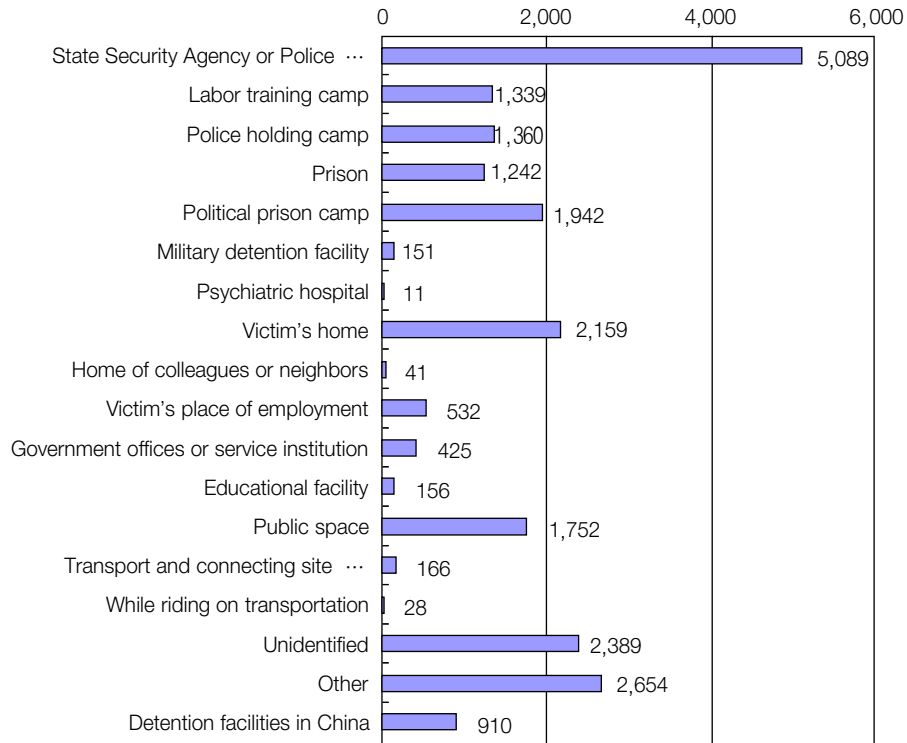
#### (4) Number of Incidents by Location of Incident

Location /Type of right	State Security Agency or Police interrogation/detention facility	Labor training camp	Police holding camp	Prison	Political prison camp	Military detention facility	Psychiatric hospital	Victim's home	Home of colleagues or neighbors	Victim's place of employment	Government offices or service institution	Educational facility	Public space	Transport and connecting site (road, highway, bridge, transport vehicle, transport center or office) Suspension or reduction of essential food ration	While riding on transportation	Unidentified	Other	Detention facilities in China	Total
Right to life	246	51	90	174	134	37	3	45	1	62	36	12	1,465	31	1	183	84	0	2,655
Personal integrity and right to liberty	4,478	1,136	1,062	902	1,711	66	5	547	18	96	75	9	120	64	18	1,216	1,213	851	13,587
Right to survival	6	4	1	4	0	8	1	524	4	32	20	0	78	6	2	135	44	0	869
Right to health	6	1	1	1	0	1	1	58	0	8	118	0	7	1	0	22	0	0	225
Right to education	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	28	0	0	2	75	2	0	0	22	5	0	138
Right to movement and residence	5	0	2	0	0	2	1	737	13	49	23	8	66	56	4	568	1,195	48	2,777
Right to marry or found a family	5	0	0	1	3	0	0	28	0	4	7	3	0	0	0	12	4	0	67
Reproductive rights	45	21	38	4	1	0	0	3	0	0	43	0	1	0	1	6	5	0	168
Right to belief and expression	22	3	3	0	5	1	0	23	2	8	4	2	1	1	0	41	21	0	137
Right to freedom of assembly and association	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	5
Right to property	15	2	1	0	1	8	0	94	1	14	22	2	7	6	2	14	20	2	211
Right to political participation	0	0	0	1	0	9	0	40	1	51	42	28	0	0	0	118	28	0	318
Labor rights	10	48	71	25	22	9	0	9	0	201	15	14	2	1	0	30	18	0	475

Location /Type of right	State Security Agency or Police interrogation/detention facility	Labor training camp	Police holding camp	Prison	Political prison camp	Military detention facility	Psychiatric hospital	Victim's home	Home of colleagues or neighbors	Victim's place of employment	Government offices or service institution	Educational facility	Public space	Transport and connecting site (road, highway, bridge, transport vehicle, transport center or office) Suspension or reduction of essential food ration	While riding on transportation	Unidentified	Other	Detention facilities in China	Total
Rights applicable to arrested, imprisoned, accused or convicted persons	246	73	91	130	63	6	0	0	0	0	15	0	1	0	0	2	7	9	643
Rights of Aliens	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3
Other	5	0	0	0	0	2	0	21	1	7	3	2	1	0	0	17	9	0	68
Total	5,089	1,339	1,360	1,242	1,942	151	11	2,159	41	532	425	156	1,752	166	28	2,389	2,654	910	22,346
	22.8%	6.0%	6.1%	5.6%	8.7%	0.7%	0.0%	9.7%	0.2%	2.4%	1.9%	0.7%	7.8%	0.7%	0.1%	10.7%	11.9%	4.1%	100.0%

- The majority of the recorded human rights violations took place at detention and interrogation facilities of State Security Agency or police. 22.8%, 9.7% in Victim's home, 8.7% Political prison camp, 7.8% in Public space, 6.1% in Police holding camp, 6.0% in Labor training camp, 5.6% in Prison, 2.4% in Victim's place of employment.
- The type of human rights violations reported as occurring in political prison camps – 1,711 out of 1,942 incidents or 88.1% were related to personal integrity or right to liberty – gives cause for particular concern about the nature and prevalence of these camps.
- The majority of violations against the right to life, usually a public execution, took place in public spaces, 1,465 out of 2,655 incidents.

- Majority of violations against the right to survival, usually starvation as a method for killing or suspension or reduction of essential food stuffs, took place at the victims' homes, 524 out of 869 or 60.3%.

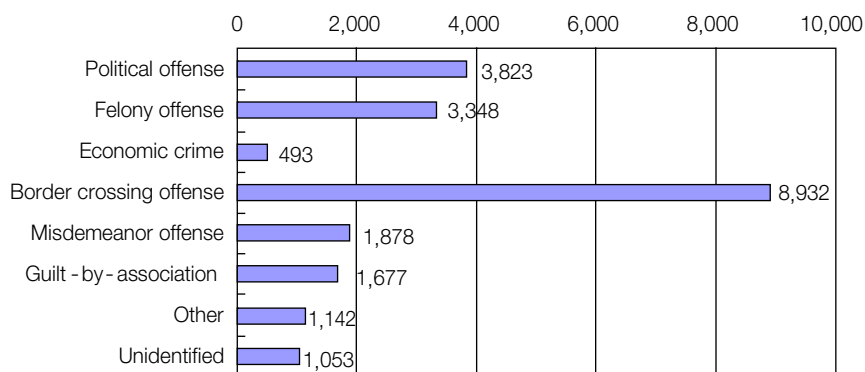


〈Number of incidents listed by location〉

(5) Human Rights Violations Listed by Charge Against Victim

a. Type of charge involved in reported incidents by type of right

Charge against victim/ Type of right	Political offense	Felony offense	Economic crime	Border-crossing offense	Misdemeanor offense	Guilt-by-association	Other	Unidentified	Total
1. Right to life	377	1,414	109	227	269	31	59	169	2,655
2. Personal integrity and right to liberty	2,810	1,636	188	6,559	356	663	572	803	13,587
3. Right to survival	4	2	0	2	453	1	407	0	869
4. Right to health	2	2	0	1	212	2	6	0	225
5. Right to education	1	0	0	0	3	120	12	2	138
6. Right to movement and residence	348	57	15	1,747	138	415	21	36	2,777
7. Right to marry or found a family	9	28	1	1	0	22	3	3	67
8. Reproductive rights	1	119	0	31	1	1	9	6	168
9. Right to belief and expression	129	2	0	0	3	1	1	1	137
10. Right to freedom of assembly and association	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
11. Right to property	19	12	119	25	11	11	5	9	211
12. Right to political participation	14	4	1	3	7	280	3	6	318
13. Labor rights	35	27	44	111	127	104	21	6	475
14. Rights applicable to arrested, imprisoned, accused or convicted persons	37	40	16	221	293	5	19	12	643
15. Rights of aliens	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3
16. Other	30	5	0	4	4	21	4	0	68
Total	3,823	3,348	493	8,932	1,878	1,677	1,142	1,053	22,346
	17.1%	15.0%	2.2%	40.0%	8.4%	7.5%	5.1%	4.7%	100.0%



〈Number of incidents listed by charge against victim〉

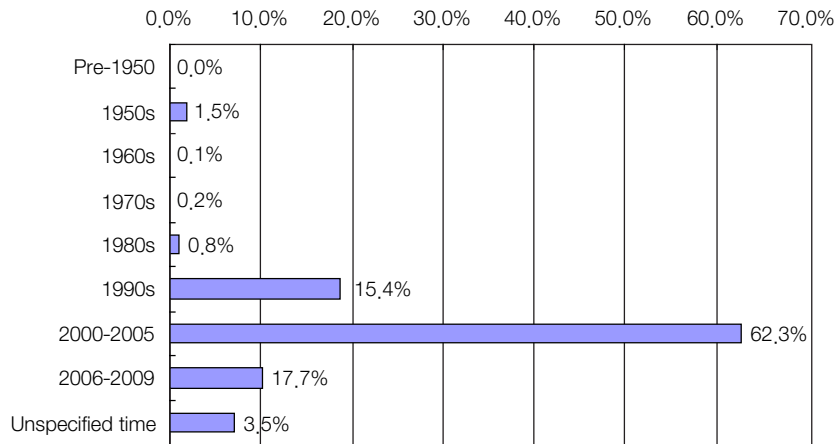
Charges brought against victims in the reported incidents were as follows (listed in descending frequency): border-crossing offense (40.0%), political offense (17.1%), felony offense (15.0%), misdemeanor offense (8.4%), guilt-by-association (7.5%), and economic crime (2.2%).

- Reported violations of right to movement and residence mainly resulted from political offenses, border crossing offenses and guilt-by-association.
- 129 out of 137 (94.0%) of violations against the right to belief and expression resulted from political offenses.

b. Type of charge involved in reported incidents listed by year of occurrence

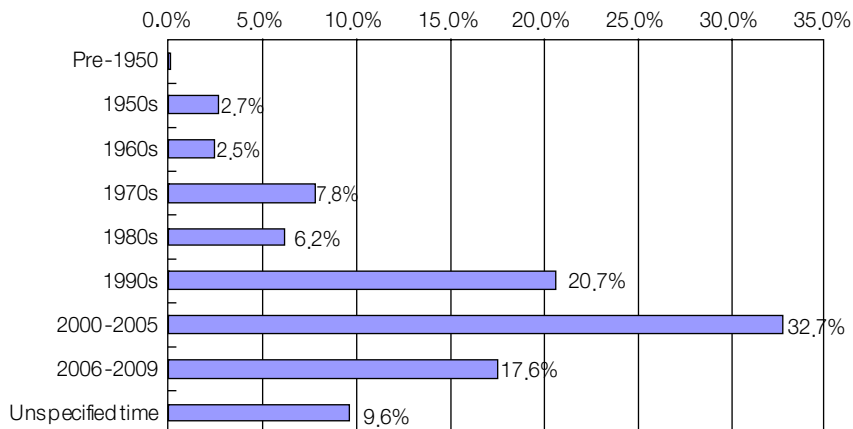
Charge against victim/Year	Political offense	Felony offense	Economic crime	Border-crossing offense	Misdemeanor offense	Guilt-by-association	Other	Unidentified	Total
Pre-1950	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
	40.0%	60.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
1950s	105	8	3	1	12	25	190	1	345
	30.4%	2.3%	0.9%	0.3%	3.5%	7.2%	55.1%	0.3%	100.0%
	2.7%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.6%	1.5%	16.6%	0.1%	1.5%
1960s	94	20	3	5	17	60	13	9	221
	42.5%	9.0%	1.4%	2.3%	7.7%	27.1%	5.9%	4.1%	100.0%
	2.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.1%	0.9%	3.6%	1.1%	0.9%	1.0%
1970s	300	61	11	14	74	244	40	63	807
	37.2%	7.6%	1.4%	1.7%	9.2%	30.2%	5.0%	7.8%	100.0%
	7.8%	1.8%	2.2%	0.2%	3.9%	14.5%	3.5%	6.0%	3.6%
1980s	238	213	45	67	165	230	39	160	1,157
	20.6%	18.4%	3.9%	5.8%	14.3%	19.9%	3.4%	13.8%	100.0%
	6.2%	6.4%	9.1%	0.8%	8.8%	13.7%	3.4%	15.2%	5.2%
1990s	793	1,367	211	1,378	848	456	446	238	5,737
	13.8%	23.8%	3.7%	24.0%	14.8%	7.9%	7.8%	4.1%	100.0%
	20.7%	40.8%	42.8%	15.4%	45.2%	27.2%	39.1%	22.6%	25.7%
2000-2005	1,250	991	107	5,569	432	235	130	226	8,940
	14.0%	11.1%	1.2%	62.3%	4.8%	2.6%	1.5%	2.5%	100.0%
	32.7%	29.6%	21.7%	62.3%	23.0%	14.0%	11.4%	21.5%	40.0%
2006-2009	673	452	61	1,582	154	110	44	77	3,153
	21.3%	14.3%	1.9%	50.2%	4.9%	3.5%	1.4%	2.4%	100.0%
	17.6%	13.5%	12.4%	17.7%	8.2%	6.6%	3.9%	7.3%	14.1%
Unspecified time	368	233	52	316	176	317	240	279	1,981
	18.6%	11.8%	2.6%	16.0%	8.9%	16.0%	12.1%	14.1%	100.0%
	9.6%	7.0%	10.5%	3.5%	9.4%	18.9%	21.0%	26.5%	8.9%
Total	3,823	3,348	493	8,932	1,878	1,677	1,142	1,053	22,346
	17.1%	15.0%	2.2%	40.0%	8.4%	7.5%	5.1%	4.7%	100.0%
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

- The majority of human rights violations recorded were reported to have taken place in 2000-2005 (40.0%). The number of reported violations occurred in 1990s (25.7%), 2006-2009 (14.1%), and 1980s (5.2%).



⟨Analysis of number of violations on the basis of border-crossing offenses by year⟩

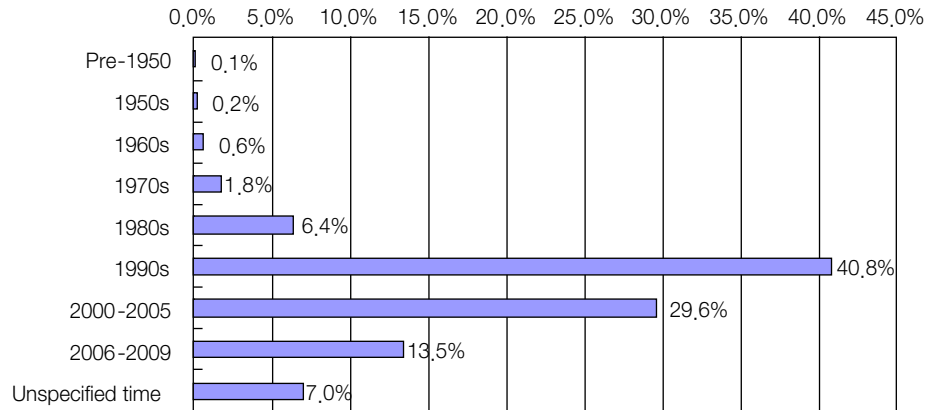
- Border-crossing offenses occurred at a much lower rate prior to 1990s, but have skyrocketed ever since. Border-crossing has particularly intensified after 2000, at a staggering rate of 80.0%.



⟨Analysis of number of violations on the basis of political offense by year⟩

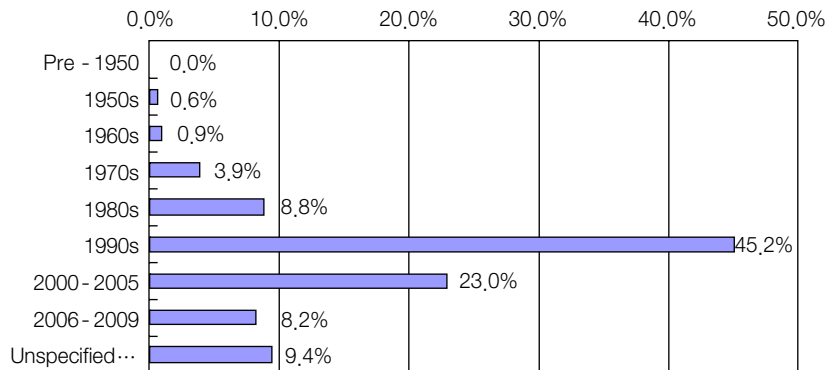


- The analysis of political offenses shows that political offense has been occurring steadily since 1950's but the frequency of occurrence increased drastically since the 1990's and 2000.

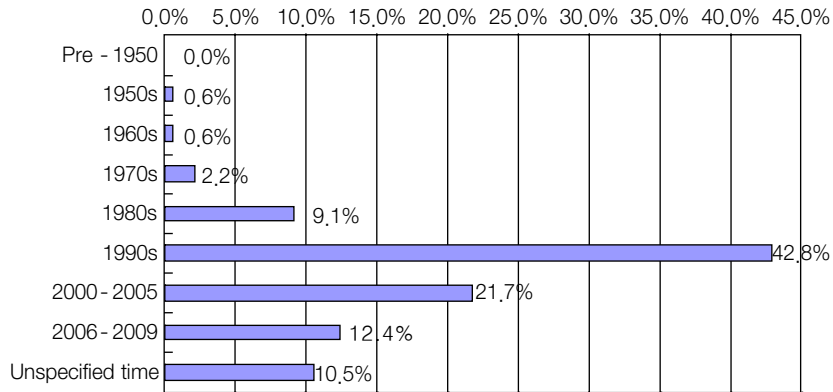


〈Analysis of number of violations on the basis of felony offense by year〉

- Felony offenses increased dramatically in the 1990's and continues to occur at a relatively high rate since 2000.

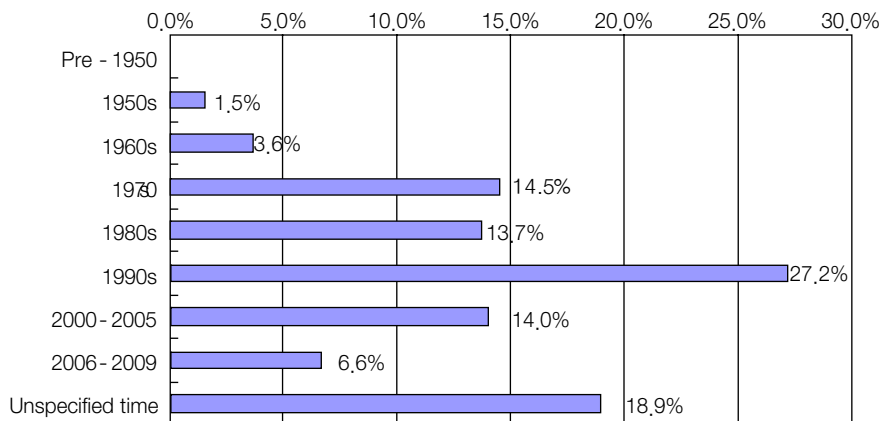


〈Analysis of number of violations on the basis of misdemeanor offense by year〉



⟨Analysis of number of violations on the basis of economic crime by year⟩

- The rates of violations on the basis of economic crime and misdemeanor grew with similar patterns. These offenses increased gradually since the 1950's and peaked during the 1990's. They continue to occur at a significant rate since 2000.



⟨Analysis of number of violations on the basis of guilt-by-association offense by year⟩

- Violations on the basis of guilt-by-association has been occurring at a relatively even rate throughout each time period. Though the rate increased since the 1990's, the rate before the 1990's is higher than that of other crimes because guilt-by-association has been persistently persecuted by the North Korean government ever since its establishment.

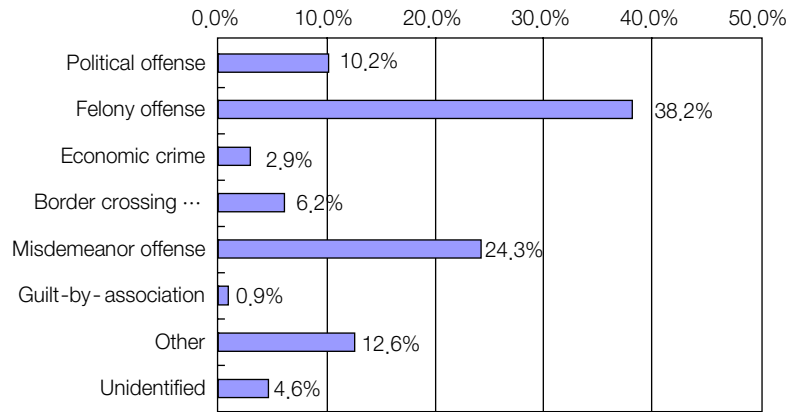
c. Reported outcome for victim listed by charge against victim

Charge against victim /Reported outcome for victim	Political offense	Felony offense	Economic crime	Border-crossing offense	Misdemeanor offense	Guilt-by-association	Other	Unidentified	Total
Dead	380	1,420	109	231	903	33	470	170	3,716
	10.2%	38.2%	2.9%	6.2%	24.3%	0.9%	12.6%	4.6%	100.0%
	9.9%	42.4%	22.1%	2.6%	48.1%	2.0%	41.2%	16.1%	16.6%
Wounded; injured	90	714	7	241	157	12	39	29	1,289
	7.0%	55.4%	0.5%	18.7%	12.2%	0.9%	3.0%	2.2%	100.0%
	2.4%	21.3%	1.4%	2.7%	8.4%	0.7%	3.4%	2.8%	5.8%
Disappeared	291	43	13	29	23	131	213	91	834
	34.9%	5.2%	1.6%	3.5%	2.8%	15.7%	25.5%	10.9%	100.0%
	7.6%	1.3%	2.6%	0.3%	1.2%	7.8%	18.7%	8.6%	3.7%
Detained	1,944	654	155	5,960	431	470	75	647	10,336
	18.8%	6.3%	1.5%	57.7%	4.2%	4.5%	0.7%	6.3%	100.0%
	50.9%	19.5%	31.4%	66.7%	22.9%	28.0%	6.6%	61.4%	46.3%
Unknown	143	72	49	61	115	64	42	11	557
	25.7%	12.9%	8.8%	11.0%	20.6%	11.5%	7.5%	2.0%	100.0%
	3.7%	2.2%	9.9%	0.7%	6.1%	3.8%	3.7%	1.0%	2.5%
Arrested and then released or escaped	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	4
	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	25.0%	25.0%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	100.0%
	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%
Imprisoned	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	4
	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	75.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Escapee	1	49	3	21	0	0	47	0	121
	0.8%	40.5%	2.5%	17.4%	0.0%	0.0%	38.8%	0.0%	100.0%
	0.0%	1.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	4.1%	0.0%	0.5%

Charge against victim /Reported outcome for victim	Political offense	Felony offense	Economic crime	Border-crossing offense	Misdemeanor offense	Guilt-by-association	Other	Unidentified	Total
Restricted movement	554	190	26	639	59	74	122	51	1,715
	32.3%	11.1%	1.5%	37.3%	3.4%	4.3%	7.1%	3.0%	100.0%
	14.5%	5.7%	5.3%	7.2%	3.1%	4.4%	10.7%	4.8%	7.7%
Deportation/ forced repatriation	301	52	12	1,667	83	353	19	28	2,515
	12.0%	2.1%	0.5%	66.3%	3.3%	14.0%	0.8%	1.1%	100.0%
	7.9%	1.6%	2.4%	18.7%	4.4%	21.0%	1.7%	2.7%	11.3%
Refugee	0	4	7	3	0	0	4	0	18
	0.0%	22.2%	38.9%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	22.2%	0.0%	100.0%
	0.0%	0.1%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%
Refugee or escapee and then resettled	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	118	150	110	76	106	540	110	26	1,236
	9.5%	12.1%	8.9%	6.1%	8.6%	43.7%	8.9%	2.1%	100.0%
	3.1%	4.5%	22.3%	0.9%	5.6%	32.2%	9.6%	2.5%	5.5%
Total	3,823	3,348	493	8,932	1,878	1,677	1,142	1,053	22,346
	17.1%	15.0%	2.2%	40.0%	8.4%	7.5%	5.1%	4.7%	100.0%
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

- The outcome for victims was most frequently detention (46.3%) or death (16.6%). The restricted movement was also high (7.7%).
- The outcome for victims charged with felony offense was most frequently death (42.4%), injured (21.3%), and detention (19.5%).
- The outcome for victims charged with a political offense was most frequently detention (50.9%), restricted movement (14.5%) and death (9.9%)
- Victims charged with cross border offenses were reported to have been detained in most cases (66.7%). 18.7% of cases involving this type of charge

resulted in deportation or forced repatriation and 7.2% in restricted movement.



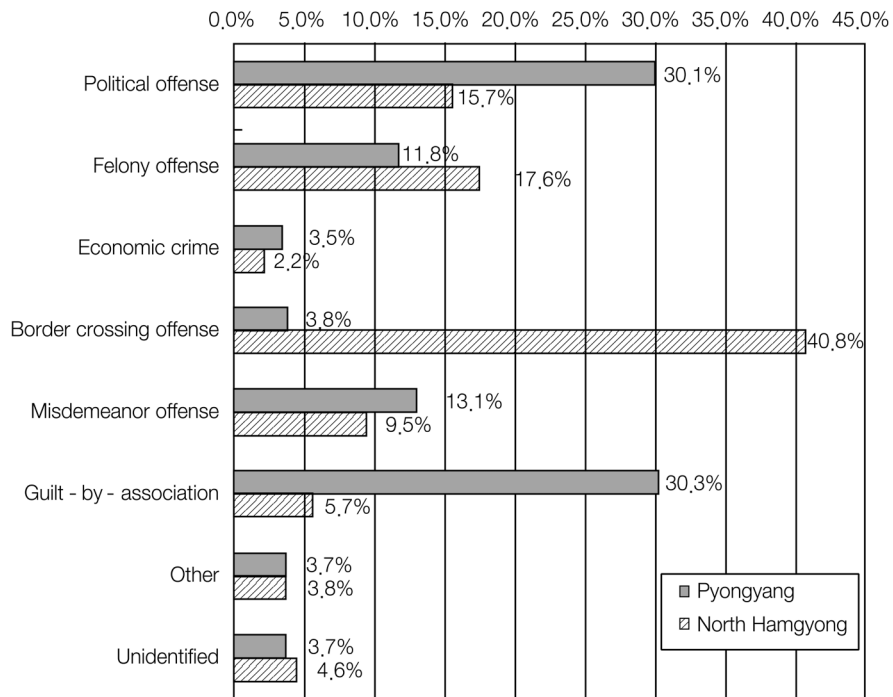
〈Charge against victims for whom death was the outcome〉

- A majority of the causes of the fatalities were felony offense (38.2%), misdemeanor (24.3%) and political offense (10.2%).

d. Type of charge involved in reported human rights incident listed by region

Charge against victim/Region	Political offense	Felony offense	Economic crime	Border-crossing offense	Misdemeanor offense	Guilt-by-association	Other	Unidentified	Total
Pyongyang	214	84	25	27	93	215	26	26	710
	30.1%	11.8%	3.5%	3.8%	13.1%	30.3%	3.7%	3.7%	100.0%
	5.6%	2.5%	5.1%	0.3%	5.0%	12.8%	2.3%	2.5%	3.2%
North Hamgyong Province	1,555	1,746	217	4,038	941	561	379	458	9,895
	15.7%	17.6%	2.2%	40.8%	9.5%	5.7%	3.8%	4.6%	100.0%
	40.7%	52.2%	44.0%	45.2%	50.1%	33.5%	33.2%	43.5%	44.3%
South Hamgyong Province	340	336	61	288	280	257	101	276	1,939
	17.5%	17.3%	3.1%	14.9%	14.4%	13.3%	5.2%	14.2%	100.0%
	8.9%	10.0%	12.4%	3.2%	14.9%	15.3%	8.8%	26.2%	8.7%
Yanggang Province	151	157	28	240	80	76	23	20	775
	19.5%	20.3%	3.6%	31.0%	10.3%	9.8%	3.0%	2.6%	100.0%
	3.9%	4.7%	5.7%	2.7%	4.3%	4.5%	2.0%	1.9%	3.5%
Chagang Province	14	32	3	35	24	8	8	12	136
	10.3%	23.5%	2.2%	25.7%	17.6%	5.9%	5.9%	8.8%	100.0%
	0.4%	1.0%	0.6%	0.4%	1.3%	0.5%	0.7%	1.1%	0.6%
North Pyongan Province	126	125	20	497	44	29	13	22	876
	14.4%	14.3%	2.3%	56.7%	5.0%	3.3%	1.5%	2.5%	100.0%
	3.3%	3.7%	4.1%	5.6%	2.3%	1.7%	1.1%	2.1%	3.9%
South Pyongan Province	149	135	30	166	151	77	43	64	815
	18.3%	16.6%	3.7%	20.4%	18.5%	9.4%	5.3%	7.9%	100.0%
	3.9%	4.0%	6.1%	1.9%	8.0%	4.6%	3.8%	6.1%	3.6%
North Hwanghae Province	34	40	6	14	12	18	8	11	143
	23.8%	28.0%	4.2%	9.8%	8.4%	12.6%	5.6%	7.7%	100.0%
	0.9%	1.2%	1.2%	0.2%	0.6%	1.1%	0.7%	1.0%	0.6%
South Hwanghae Province	19	24	5	18	8	19	9	7	109
	17.4%	22.0%	4.6%	16.5%	7.3%	17.4%	8.3%	6.4%	100.0%
	0.5%	0.7%	1.0%	0.2%	0.4%	1.1%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%

Charge against victim/Region	Political offense	Felony offense	Economic crime	Border-crossing offense	Misdemeanor offense	Guilt-by-association	Other	Unidentified	Total
Kangwon Province	47	47	15	25	32	17	17	5	205
	22.9%	22.9%	7.3%	12.2%	15.6%	8.3%	8.3%	2.4%	100.0%
	1.2%	1.4%	3.0%	0.3%	1.7%	1.0%	1.5%	0.5%	0.9%
Other areas in North Korea	301	77	5	98	74	200	3	28	786
	38.3%	9.8%	0.6%	12.5%	9.4%	25.4%	0.4%	3.6%	100.0%
	7.9%	2.3%	1.0%	1.1%	3.9%	11.9%	0.3%	2.7%	3.5%
South Korea	1	3	0	0	0	0	136	0	140
	0.7%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	97.1%	0.0%	100.0%
	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.9%	0.0%	0.6%
China	283	262	7	3,163	8	4	85	8	3,820
	7.4%	6.9%	0.2%	82.8%	0.2%	0.1%	2.2%	0.2%	100.0%
	7.4%	7.8%	1.4%	35.4%	0.4%	0.2%	7.4%	0.8%	17.1%
Russia (Soviet Union)	16	4	5	8	17	0	2	1	53
	30.2%	7.5%	9.4%	15.1%	32.1%	0.0%	3.8%	1.9%	100.0%
	0.4%	0.1%	1.0%	0.1%	0.9%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%
Japan	0	5	0	3	1	0	0	4	13
	0.0%	38.5%	0.0%	23.1%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	30.8%	100.0%
	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%
Others	18	21	7	12	5	0	8	4	75
	24.0%	28.0%	9.3%	16.0%	6.7%	0.0%	10.7%	5.3%	100.0%
	0.5%	0.6%	1.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.3%
Unidentified	555	250	59	300	108	196	281	107	1,856
	29.9%	13.5%	3.2%	16.2%	5.8%	10.6%	15.1%	5.8%	100.0%
	14.5%	7.5%	12.0%	3.4%	5.8%	11.7%	24.6%	10.2%	8.3%
Total	3,823	3,348	493	8,932	1,878	1,677	1,142	1,053	22,346
	17.1%	15.0%	2.2%	40.0%	8.4%	7.5%	5.1%	4.7%	100.0%
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%



- Of the reported human rights violation incidents in Pyongyang, original charges against the victim were most frequently political offenses (30.1%) and guilt-by-association (30.3%) while the proportions of border crossing offense (3.8%) and economic crime (3.5%) were comparatively low.
- Of the reported human rights violation incidents in North Hamgyong Province, original charges against the victim were most frequently cross border offense (40.8%), felony offense (17.6%), political offenses (15.7%), misdemeanor offense (9.5%) and economic crime (2.2%).
- With regard to Border crossing offenses, the proportion occurring in North Hamgyong province near the border with China is comparatively high (45.2%). The proportion in China is also high (35.4%).



## 2) Key Information Related to Incidents

### (1) Victims' Post-Incident Status

#### a. Reported outcome for victim listed by human rights violation

Type of right affected/ Reported outcome for victim	Dead	Wounded; injured	Disappeared	Detained	Unknown	Release or escape after arrested	Imprisoned	Escapee	Restricted movement	Deported or forcibly repatriated	Refugee	Other	탈주 자 혹은 난민 이었다 다가 정착	Total
Right to life	2,655	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,655
	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
	71.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.9%
Personal integrity and right to liberty	7	1,050	746	9,534	216	1	2	109	1,619	64	10	0	229	13,587
	0.1%	7.7%	5.5%	70.2%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	11.9%	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	1.7%	100.0%
	0.2%	81.5%	89.4%	92.2%	38.8%	25.0%	50.0%	90.1%	94.4%	2.5%	55.6%	0.0%	18.5%	60.8%
Right to survival	843	4	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	869
	97.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	100.0%
	22.7%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	3.9%
Right to health	199	10	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	225
	88.4%	4.4%	0.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.3%	100.0%
	5.4%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	1.0%
Right to education	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	136	138
	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	98.6%	100.0%
	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	11.0%	0.6%
Right to movement and residence	0	1	79	72	40	1	1	7	69	2,443	0	0	64	2,777
	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	2.6%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	2.5%	88.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	100.0%
	0.0%	0.1%	9.5%	0.7%	7.2%	25.0%	25.0%	5.8%	4.0%	97.1%	0.0%	0.0%	5.2%	12.4%
Right to marry or found a family	0	2	1	7	18	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	38	67
	0.0%	3.0%	1.5%	10.4%	26.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	56.7%	100.0%
	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.1%	0.3%

Type of right affected/ Reported outcome for victim	Dead	Wounded; injured	Disappeared	Detained	Unknown	Release or escape after arrested	Imprisoned	Escapee	Restricted movement	Deported or forcibly repatriated	Refugee	Other	탈주 자 혹은 난민 이었다 다가 정착	Total
Reproductive rights	1	111	0	34	8	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	13	168
	0.6%	66.1%	0.0%	20.2%	4.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%	100.0%
	0.0%	8.6%	0.0%	0.3%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.8%
Right to belief and expression	0	0	5	41	43	0	0	1	9	2	0	0	36	137
	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	29.9%	31.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	6.6%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	26.3%	100.0%
	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%	0.6%
Right to freedom of assembly and association	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	5
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	100.0%
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%
Right to property	0	2	2	21	37	1	1	0	6	2	7	0	132	211
	0.0%	0.9%	0.9%	10.0%	17.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	2.8%	0.9%	3.3%	0.0%	62.6%	100.0%
	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	6.6%	25.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	38.9%	0.0%	10.7%	0.9%
Right to political participation	0	0	0	1	13	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	300	318
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	94.3%	100.0%
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	24.3%	1.4%
Labor rights	1	25	0	148	90	0	0	3	2	1	1	0	204	475
	0.2%	5.3%	0.0%	31.2%	18.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	42.9%	100.0%
	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	1.4%	16.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	0.1%	0.0%	5.6%	0.0%	16.5%	2.1%
Right of arrested, imprisoned, accused or convicted persons	10	84	0	471	54	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	22	643
	1.6%	13.1%	0.0%	73.3%	8.4%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%	100.0%
	0.3%	6.5%	0.0%	4.6%	9.7%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	2.9%
Rights of aliens	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Type of right affected/ Reported outcome for victim	Dead	Wounded; injured	Disappeared	Detained	Unknown	Release or escape after arrested	Imprisoned	Escapee	Restricted movement	Deported or forcibly repatriated	Refugee	Other	탈주 자 혹 은 난 민 이 었 다 가 정 착	Total
Other	0	0	0	1	29	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	33	68
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	42.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	48.5%	100.0%
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.3%
Total	3,716	1,289	834	10,336	557	4	4	121	1,715	2,515	18	1	1,236	22,346
	16.6%	5.8%	3.7%	46.3%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	7.7%	11.3%	0.1%	0.0%	5.5%	100.0%
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

- All the reported violations of the right to life, by definition, resulted in deaths. The violations against the right to life resulted in the highest number of death (71.4% of total incidents brought about death). Also, 22.7% of reported deaths were due to violations against the right to survival, 5.4% by violations against right to health.
- Reported incidents related to personal integrity and the right to liberty most often were related to the detention of the victim (70.2%). The reported violations of the right to life (100%), the right to survival (97.0%), and the right to health (88.4%) frequently resulted in the victim's death. Violations associated with the right to movement and residence usually resulted in deported or forcibly repatriated (88.0%). Violations of the reproductive rights frequently resulted in injury (66.1%) and detention (20.2%).

b. Type of charge involved in reported incidents listed by year of occurrence

Charge against victim/ Year	Political offense	Felony offense	Economic crime	Border-crossing offense	Misdemeanor offense	Guilt-by-association	Other	Unidentified	Total
Pre-1950	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
	40.0%	60.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
1950's	105	8	3	1	12	25	190	1	345
	30.4%	2.3%	0.9%	0.3%	3.5%	7.2%	55.1%	0.3%	100.0%
	2.7%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.6%	1.5%	16.6%	0.1%	1.5%
1960's	94	20	3	5	17	60	13	9	221
	42.5%	9.0%	1.4%	2.3%	7.7%	27.1%	5.9%	4.1%	100.0%
	2.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.1%	0.9%	3.6%	1.1%	0.9%	1.0%
1970's	300	61	11	14	74	244	40	63	807
	37.2%	7.6%	1.4%	1.7%	9.2%	30.2%	5.0%	7.8%	100.0%
	7.8%	1.8%	2.2%	0.2%	3.9%	14.5%	3.5%	6.0%	3.6%
1980's	238	213	45	67	165	230	39	160	1,157
	20.6%	18.4%	3.9%	5.8%	14.3%	19.9%	3.4%	13.8%	100.0%
	6.2%	6.4%	9.1%	0.8%	8.8%	13.7%	3.4%	15.2%	5.2%
1990's	793	1,367	211	1,378	848	456	446	238	5,737
	13.8%	23.8%	3.7%	24.0%	14.8%	7.9%	7.8%	4.1%	100.0%
	20.7%	40.8%	42.8%	15.4%	45.2%	27.2%	39.1%	22.6%	25.7%
2000-2005's	1,250	991	107	5,569	432	235	130	226	8,940
	14.0%	11.1%	1.2%	62.3%	4.8%	2.6%	1.5%	2.5%	100.0%
	32.7%	29.6%	21.7%	62.3%	23.0%	14.0%	11.4%	21.5%	40.0%
2006-2009's	673	452	61	1,582	154	110	44	77	3,153
	21.3%	14.3%	1.9%	50.2%	4.9%	3.5%	1.4%	2.4%	100.0%
	17.6%	13.5%	12.4%	17.7%	8.2%	6.6%	3.9%	7.3%	14.1%
Unspecified time	368	233	52	316	176	317	240	279	1,981
	18.6%	11.8%	2.6%	16.0%	8.9%	16.0%	12.1%	14.1%	100.0%
	9.6%	7.0%	10.5%	3.5%	9.4%	18.9%	21.0%	26.5%	8.9%

Charge against victim/ Year	Political offense	Felony offense	Economic crime	Border-crossing offense	Misdemeanor offense	Guilt-by-association	Other	Unidentified	Total
Total	3,823	3,348	493	8,932	1,878	1,677	1,142	1,053	22,346
	17.1%	15.0%	2.2%	40.0%	8.4%	7.5%	5.1%	4.7%	100.0%
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

- A number of cases resulting from political offenses were recorded as having taken place prior to the 1950s. However, a large number of cases were reported to have taken place in the 1970s. The number increased rapidly to 20.7% in the 1990's, 32.7% in 2000~2005, and 17.6% in 2006~2009.
- Also, felony and economic offenses have occurred at high frequencies in the 90's, mainly because human rights abuses related to crimes for survival increased with the food shortage.
- Guilt-by-association occurred at a consistent rate of over 10% ever since the 1970's. In the 1990's, the rate increased to 27.2%. The data shows that the impact of the institution continues to be pervasive.
- Border-crossing offenses occurred at a low rate before the 1990's, but skyrocketed since 1990. Particularly, in 2000~2009, the rate increased to a clear majority of 80.0%.

c. Outcome for victims listed by location of incident

Location /Outcome for victim	Dead	Wounded; injured	Disappeared	Detained	Unknown	Arrested and then released or escaped	Imprisoned	In a state of escapee	Restricted movement	Deported or forcibly repatriated	Refugee	Refugee or escapee and then resettled	Other	Total
State Security Agency or Police interrogation/ detention facility	258	630	38	4,026	62	1	1	3	12	1	0	0	57	5,089
	5.1%	12.4%	0.7%	79.1%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	100.0%
	6.9%	48.9%	4.6%	39.0%	11.1%	25.0%	25.0%	2.5%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.6%	22.8%
Labor training camp	56	90	0	1,170	7	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	13	1,339
	4.2%	6.7%	0.0%	87.4%	0.5%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	100.0%
	1.5%	7.0%	0.0%	11.3%	1.3%	0.0%	25.0%	0.8%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	6.0%
Police holding camp	94	141	2	1,090	14	1	1	3	3	1	0	0	10	1,360
	6.9%	10.4%	0.1%	80.1%	1.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	100.0%
	2.5%	10.9%	0.2%	10.5%	2.5%	25.0%	25.0%	2.5%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	6.1%
Prison	185	78	2	942	29	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	1,242
	14.9%	6.3%	0.2%	75.8%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	100.0%
	5.0%	6.1%	0.2%	9.1%	5.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	5.6%
Political prison camp	136	58	10	1,630	89	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	14	1,942
	7.0%	3.0%	0.5%	83.9%	4.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	100.0%
	3.7%	4.5%	1.2%	15.8%	16.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	8.7%
Military detention facility	45	13	3	39	12	0	0	0	13	2	0	0	24	151
	29.8%	8.6%	2.0%	25.8%	7.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.6%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	15.9%	100.0%
	1.2%	1.0%	0.4%	0.4%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	0.7%
Psychiatric hospital	5	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	11
	45.5%	9.1%	9.1%	27.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Victim's home	614	22	316	32	44	1	0	1	263	624	3	0	239	2,159
	28.4%	1.0%	14.6%	1.5%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.2%	28.9%	0.1%	0.0%	11.1%	100.0%
	16.5%	1.7%	37.9%	0.3%	7.9%	25.0%	0.0%	0.8%	15.3%	24.8%	16.7%	0.0%	19.3%	9.7%

Location /Outcome for victim	Dead	Wounded; injured	Disappeared	Detained	Unknown	Arrested and then released or escaped	Imprisoned	In a state of escapee	Restricted movement	Deported or forcibly repatriated	Refugee	Refugee or escapee and then resettled	Other	Total
Home of colleague or neighbor	4	2	2	4	3	0	0	0	12	11	0	0	3	41
	9.8%	4.9%	4.9%	9.8%	7.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	29.3%	26.8%	0.0%	0.0%	7.3%	100.0%
	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%
Victim's place of employment	93	24	25	8	79	0	0	7	46	43	2	0	205	532
	17.5%	4.5%	4.7%	1.5%	14.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	8.6%	8.1%	0.4%	0.0%	38.5%	100.0%
	2.5%	1.9%	3.0%	0.1%	14.2%	0.0%	0.0%	5.8%	2.7%	1.7%	11.1%	0.0%	16.6%	2.4%
Government office or service institution	157	52	9	49	39	1	0	6	6	12	0	0	94	425
	36.9%	12.2%	2.1%	11.5%	9.2%	0.2%	0.0%	1.4%	1.4%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	22.1%	100.0%
	4.2%	4.0%	1.1%	0.5%	7.0%	25.0%	0.0%	5.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	7.6%	1.9%
Educational facility	12	4	4	1	16	0	0	0	3	7	0	1	108	156
	7.7%	2.6%	2.6%	0.6%	10.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	4.5%	0.0%	0.6%	69.2%	100.0%
	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	100.0%	8.7%	0.7%
Public space	1,550	11	22	3	9	0	0	1	78	67	0	0	11	1,752
	88.5%	0.6%	1.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	4.5%	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	100.0%
	41.7%	0.9%	2.6%	0.0%	1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	4.5%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	7.8%
Transport and connecting site (road, highway, bridge, transport vehicle, transport center or office) Suspension or reduction of essential food ration	38	5	8	0	2	0	0	0	39	67	0	0	7	166
	22.9%	3.0%	4.8%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	23.5%	40.4%	0.0%	0.0%	4.2%	100.0%
	1.0%	0.4%	1.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.7%
While riding on transportation	3	2	6	0	4	0	0	0	10	3	0	0	0	28
	10.7%	7.1%	21.4%	0.0%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	35.7%	10.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
	0.1%	0.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Detention facilities in China	0	70	0	760	0	0	0	0	4	73	0	0	3	910
	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	83.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	8.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	100.0%
	0.0%	5.4%	0.0%	7.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	4.1%

Location /Outcome for victim	Dead	Wounded; injured	Disappeared	Detained	Unknown	Arrested and then released or escaped	Imprisoned	In a state of escapee	Restricted movement	Deported or forcibly repatriated	Refugee	Refugee or escapee and then resettled	Other	Total
Unidentified	129	53	61	516	54	0	0	54	544	1,079	4	0	160	2,654
	4.9%	2.0%	2.3%	19.4%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	20.5%	40.7%	0.2%	0.0%	6.0%	100.0%
	3.5%	4.1%	7.3%	5.0%	9.7%	0.0%	0.0%	44.6%	31.7%	42.9%	22.2%	0.0%	12.9%	11.9%
Other	337	33	325	63	94	0	1	45	676	521	9	0	285	2,389
	14.1%	1.4%	13.6%	2.6%	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	28.3%	21.8%	0.4%	0.0%	11.9%	100.0%
	9.1%	2.6%	39.0%	0.6%	16.9%	0.0%	25.0%	37.2%	39.4%	20.7%	50.0%	0.0%	23.1%	10.7%
Total	3,716	1,289	834	10,336	557	4	4	121	1,715	2,515	18	1	1,236	22,346
	16.6%	5.8%	3.7%	46.3%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	7.7%	11.3%	0.1%	0.0%	5.5%	100.0%
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

- The majority of violations resulting in death were reported to have occurred in public spaces (41.7%). This can be accounted for by public executions.
- The violations resulting in death were also reported to have frequently occurred in State Security Agency and Police's detention and interrogation facilities (6.9%) and prison (5.0%)
- Most deaths reported to have happened in victims' home resulted from starvation



d. Outcome for victim listed by region

Region /Status of victim	Dead	Wounded; injured	Disappeared	Detained	Unknown (impossible to track down)	Arrested and then released or escaped	Imprisoned	Escapee	Restricted movement	Deported or forcibly repatriated	Refugee	Refugee or escapee and then resettled	Other	Total
Pyongyang	77	18	85	107	97	0	0	0	49	221	0	0	56	710
	10.8%	2.5%	12.0%	15.1%	13.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.9%	31.1%	0.0%	0.0%	7.9%	100.0%
	2.1%	1.4%	10.2%	1.0%	17.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%	8.8%	0.0%	0.0%	4.5%	3.2%
North Hamgyong Province	2,191	718	252	5,403	124	0	3	13	402	290	1	0	498	9,895
	22.1%	7.3%	2.5%	54.6%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	4.1%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%	100.0%
	59.0%	55.7%	30.2%	52.3%	22.3%	0.0%	75.0%	10.7%	23.4%	11.5%	5.6%	0.0%	40.3%	44.3%
South Hamgyong Province	461	98	34	1,143	57	0	0	0	36	46	0	0	64	1,939
	23.8%	5.1%	1.8%	58.9%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	100.0%
	12.4%	7.6%	4.1%	11.1%	10.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	5.2%	8.7%
Yanggang Province	190	55	22	330	1	1	0	0	38	76	0	1	61	775
	24.5%	7.1%	2.8%	42.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	4.9%	9.8%	0.0%	0.1%	7.9%	100.0%
	5.1%	4.3%	2.6%	3.2%	0.2%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%	3.0%	0.0%	100.0%	4.9%	3.5%
Chagang Province	32	24	9	45	8	1	0	0	5	6	0	0	6	136
	23.5%	17.6%	6.6%	33.1%	5.9%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%	4.4%	0.0%	0.0%	4.4%	100.0%
	0.9%	1.9%	1.1%	0.4%	1.4%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%
North Pyongan Province	95	102	25	580	9	1	0	2	17	10	0	0	35	876
	10.8%	11.6%	2.9%	66.2%	1.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	1.9%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	100.0%
	2.6%	7.9%	3.0%	5.6%	1.6%	25.0%	0.0%	1.7%	1.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	3.9%
South Pyongan Province	176	48	34	424	46	0	0	0	19	16	0	0	52	815
	21.6%	5.9%	4.2%	52.0%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.4%	100.0%
	4.7%	3.7%	4.1%	4.1%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	4.2%	3.6%
North Hwanghae Province	54	6	8	42	6	0	0	0	8	11	0	0	8	143
	37.8%	4.2%	5.6%	29.4%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.6%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	5.6%	100.0%
	1.5%	0.5%	1.0%	0.4%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%

Region /Status of victim	Dead	Wounded; injured	Disappeared	Detained	Unknown (impossible to track down)	Arrested and then released or escaped	Imprisoned	Escapee	Restricted movement	Deported or forcibly repatriated	Refugee	Refugee or escapee and then resettled	Other	Total
South Hwanghae Province	39	2	5	27	7	0	0	0	5	12	0	0	12	109
	35.8%	1.8%	4.6%	24.8%	6.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.6%	11.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.0%	100.0%
	1.0%	0.2%	0.6%	0.3%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.5%
Kangwon Province	76	10	9	71	3	0	0	0	5	10	0	0	21	205
	37.1%	4.9%	4.4%	34.6%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	10.2%	100.0%
	2.0%	0.8%	1.1%	0.7%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.9%
Other areas in North Korea	83	24	36	370	3	0	0	1	91	18	0	0	160	786
	10.6%	3.1%	4.6%	47.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	11.6%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	20.4%	100.0%
	2.2%	1.9%	4.3%	3.6%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	5.3%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	12.9%	3.5%
South Korea	0	0	107	0	2	0	0	0	28	3	0	0	0	140
	0.0%	0.0%	76.4%	0.0%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	2.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
	0.0%	0.0%	12.8%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%
China	2	127	3	1,232	25	0	0	93	569	1,693	7	0	69	3,820
	0.1%	3.3%	0.1%	32.3%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	14.9%	44.3%	0.2%	0.0%	1.8%	100.0%
	0.1%	9.9%	0.4%	11.9%	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	76.9%	33.2%	67.3%	38.9%	0.0%	5.6%	17.1%
Russia (Soviet Union)	1	5	1	10	12	0	0	0	8	7	0	0	9	53
	1.9%	9.4%	1.9%	18.9%	22.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	15.1%	13.2%	0.0%	0.0%	17.0%	100.0%
	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.2%
Japan	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	5	13
	0.0%	0.0%	30.8%	0.0%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	15.4%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	38.5%	100.0%
	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.1%
Other	7	1	16	8	5	0	0	1	14	14	7	0	2	75
	9.3%	1.3%	21.3%	10.7%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	18.7%	18.7%	9.3%	0.0%	2.7%	100.0%
	0.2%	0.1%	1.9%	0.1%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	38.9%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%

Region /Status of victim	Dead	Wounded; injured	Disappeared	Detained	Unknown (impossible to track down)	Arrested and then released or escaped	Imprisoned	Escapee	Restricted movement	Deported or forcibly repatriated	Refugee	Refugee or escapee and then resettled	Other	Total
Unidentified	232	51	184	544	151	1	1	11	419	81	3	0	178	1,856
	12.5%	2.7%	9.9%	29.3%	8.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.6%	22.6%	4.4%	0.2%	0.0%	9.6%	100.0%
	6.2%	4.0%	22.1%	5.3%	27.1%	25.0%	25.0%	9.1%	24.4%	3.2%	16.7%	0.0%	14.4%	8.3%
Total	3,716	1,289	834	10,336	557	4	4	121	1,715	2,515	18	1	1,236	22,346
	16.6%	5.8%	3.7%	46.3%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	7.7%	11.3%	0.1%	0.0%	5.5%	100.0%
	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

- North Hamgyong Province recorded the highest number of incidents, of which many victims died (59.0%). Other victims were wounded (55.7%), detained (52.3%), disappeared (30.2%), and restricted to move (23.4%). Also, human rights abuse that occur in China take up a significant portion; 76.9 % of escapees, 67.3 % of Deported/Forcibly transferred, 38.9% refugees and 33.2% victims of of movement restriction occurred in China.
- Human rights violations that occurred in South Korea, China, Russia and Japan resulted in various outcomes including death. Most victims were South Korean POWs, Abductees, North Korean defectors, Koreans who repatriated from Japan to North Korea and South Koreans who worked in North Korea.

(2) Type of information

Information type /Type of right affected	Eye-witness report	Experienced directly	Second-hand report	Witness assumption	Total
1. Right to life	2,076	0	572	7	2,655
	78.2%	0.0%	21.5%	0.3%	100.0%
2. Personal integrity and right to liberty	5,809	5,968	1,794	16	13,587
	42.8%	43.9%	13.2%	0.1%	100.0%
3. Right to survival	776	6	87	0	869
	89.3%	0.7%	10.0%	0.0%	100.0%
4. Right to health	200	8	17	0	225
	88.9%	3.6%	7.6%	0.0%	100.0%
5. Right to education	72	59	7	0	138
	52.2%	42.8%	5.1%	0.0%	100.0%
6. Right to movement and residence	1,225	1,186	364	2	2,777
	44.1%	42.7%	13.1%	0.1%	100.0%
7. Right to marry or found a family	36	7	24	0	67
	53.7%	10.4%	35.8%	0.0%	100.0%
8. Reproductive rights	105	21	42	0	168
	62.5%	12.5%	25.0%	0.0%	100.0%
9. Right to belief and expression	85	13	39	0	137
	62.0%	9.5%	28.5%	0.0%	100.0%
10. Right to freedom of assembly and association	3	0	2	0	5
	60.0%	0.0%	40.0%	0.0%	100.0%
11. Right to property	88	97	26	0	211
	41.7%	46.0%	12.3%	0.0%	100.0%
12. Right to political participation	196	76	45	1	318
	61.6%	23.9%	14.2%	0.3%	100.0%
13. Labor rights	164	239	72	0	475
	34.5%	50.3%	15.2%	0.0%	100.0%
14. Rights applicable to arrested, imprisoned, accused, detained or convicted persons	254	359	30	0	643
	39.5%	55.8%	4.7%	0.0%	100.0%

Information type /Type of right affected	Eye-witness report	Experienced directly	Second-hand report	Witness assumption	Total
15. Rights of aliens	0	3	0	0	3
	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
16. Other	26	22	20	0	68
	38.2%	32.4%	29.4%	0.0%	100.0%
Total	11,115	8,064	3,141	26	22,346
	49.7%	36.1%	14.1%	0.1%	100.0%

- The majority of recorded incidents were first-hand reports (85.8%) (including direct experience: 36.1% and eye-witness: 49.7%) while the number of second-hand reports were comparatively low (14.1%).
- Direct accounts make up a large proportion of reported incidents related to rights of aliens (100%), rights to applicable to arrested, imprisoned, accused, detained or convicted persons (55.8%), labor rights (50.3%), right to property (46.0%), personal integrity and right to liberty (43.9%), right to movement and residence(42.7%), right to education (42.8%), right to political participation (23.9%), while only a small proportion of reported incidents related to right to life (0%) right to survival (0.7%), right to health (3.6%).
- Direct experience of violations of the right to life is unobtainable because those victims are deceased.
- A majority of reported incidents related to right to survival (89.3%), right to health (88.9%) and right to life (78.2%) are eye-witness reports. Other areas are pread evenly around 40~60%.
- The proportion of second-hand reports related to the right to assembly and association (40.0%), the right to marry or found a family (35.8%), the right to belief and expression (28.5%) and labor rights (15.2%) were high.

(3) Human rights violations listed by nature of information provider

Nature of Information provider /Type of rights affected	Victim	Perpetrator	Colleague or neighbor of victim	Family or relative of victim	Colleague of perpetrator	Relative of perpetrator	Eye-witness	Other	Total
1. Right to life	0	4	132	144	8	3	1,409	955	2,655
	0.0%	0.2%	5.0%	5.4%	0.3%	0.1%	53.1%	36.0%	100.0%
2. Personal integrity and right to liberty	5,960	5	816	1,414	40	7	3,246	2,099	13,587
	43.9%	0.0%	6.0%	10.4%	0.3%	0.1%	23.9%	15.4%	100.0%
3. Right to survival	7	0	140	162	6	0	410	144	869
	0.8%	0.0%	16.1%	18.6%	0.7%	0.0%	47.2%	16.6%	100.0%
4. Right to health	8	0	12	70	0	0	119	16	225
	3.6%	0.0%	5.3%	31.1%	0.0%	0.0%	52.9%	7.1%	100.0%
5. Right to education	59	0	10	32	0	0	31	6	138
	42.8%	0.0%	7.2%	23.2%	0.0%	0.0%	22.5%	4.3%	100.0%
6. Right to movement and residence	1,179	1	168	417	4	3	716	289	2,777
	42.5%	0.0%	6.0%	15.0%	0.1%	0.1%	25.8%	10.4%	100.0%
7. Right to marry or found a family	7	0	19	12	0	0	11	18	67
	10.4%	0.0%	28.4%	17.9%	0.0%	0.0%	16.4%	26.9%	100.0%
8. Reproductive rights	18	2	6	2	0	0	89	51	168
	10.7%	1.2%	3.6%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	53.0%	30.4%	100.0%
9. Right to belief and expression	13	0	19	16	0	0	38	51	137
	9.5%	0.0%	13.9%	11.7%	0.0%	0.0%	27.7%	37.2%	100.0%
10. Right to freedom of assembly and association	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	5
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	60.0%	100.0%
11. Right to property	97	0	14	33	1	1	40	25	211
	46.0%	0.0%	6.6%	15.6%	0.5%	0.5%	19.0%	11.8%	100.0%
12. Right to political participation	77	0	16	111	0	0	89	25	318
	24.2%	0.0%	5.0%	34.9%	0.0%	0.0%	28.0%	7.9%	100.0%

Nature of Information provider /Type of rights affected	Victim	Perpetrator	Colleague or neighbor of victim	Family or relative of victim	Colleague of perpetrator	Relative of perpetrator	Eye-witness	Other	Total
13. Labor rights	237	0	34	60	1	0	67	76	475
	49.9%	0.0%	7.2%	12.6%	0.2%	0.0%	14.1%	16.0%	100.0%
14. Rights applicable to arrested, imprisoned, detained, accused or convicted persons	359	0	40	30	5	0	140	69	643
	55.8%	0.0%	6.2%	4.7%	0.8%	0.0%	21.8%	10.7%	100.0%
15. Rights of Alien	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
16. Other	22	0	3	9	0	0	4	30	68
	32.4%	0.0%	4.4%	13.2%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	44.1%	100.0%
Total	8,046	12	1,429	2,512	65	14	6,411	3,857	22,346
	36.0%	0.1%	6.4%	11.2%	0.3%	0.1%	28.7%	17.3%	100.0%

- The majority of information providers have some relation to the victims: victims (36.0%), eye-witness (28.7%), family or relative of victims (11.2), colleague or neighbor of the victim (6.4%).
- The category 'other' represents a high percentage because the majority of information providers are not directly related to the incidents or victims.

(4) Human rights violations listed by nature of source

Nature of source /Type of right affected	Interview	Letter	Newspaper or magazine	Published account or publication	Questionnaire	Total
1. Right to life	2,170	1	41	215	228	2,655
	81.7%	0.0%	1.5%	8.1%	8.6%	100.0%
2. Personal integrity and right to liberty	11,725	18	69	1,500	275	13,587
	86.3%	0.1%	0.5%	11.0%	2.0%	100.0%
3. Right to survival	800	0	2	58	9	869
	92.1%	0.0%	0.2%	6.7%	1.0%	100.0%
4. Right to health	217	0	0	6	2	225
	96.4%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	0.9%	100.0%
5. Right to education	118	0	2	18	0	138
	85.5%	0.0%	1.4%	13.0%	0.0%	100.0%
6. Right to movement and residence	2,521	4	19	204	29	2,777
	90.8%	0.1%	0.7%	7.3%	1.0%	100.0%
7. Right to marry or found a family	47	0	0	20	0	67
	70.1%	0.0%	0.0%	29.9%	0.0%	100.0%
8. Reproductive rights	157	0	0	8	3	168
	93.5%	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	1.8%	100.0%
9. Right to belief and expression	93	0	0	28	16	137
	67.9%	0.0%	0.0%	20.4%	11.7%	100.0%
10. Right to freedom of assembly and association	4	0	0	1	0	5
	80.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	0.0%	100.0%
11. Right to property	151	0	0	59	1	211
	71.6%	0.0%	0.0%	28.0%	0.5%	100.0%
12. Right to political participation	310	0	1	7	0	318
	97.5%	0.0%	0.3%	2.2%	0.0%	100.0%
13. Labor rights	336	2	2	115	20	475
	70.7%	0.4%	0.4%	24.2%	4.2%	100.0%



Nature of source /Type of right affected	Interview	Letter	Newspaper or magazine	Published account or publication	Questionnaire	Total
14. Rights applicable to arrested, imprisoned, accused or convicted persons	477	1	4	153	8	643
	74.2%	0.2%	0.6%	23.8%	1.2%	100.0%
15. Rights of aliens	0	0	0	3	0	3
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
16. Other	31	0	1	36	0	68
	45.6%	0.0%	1.5%	52.9%	0.0%	100.0%
Total	19,157	26	141	2,431	591	22,346
	85.7%	0.1%	0.6%	10.9%	2.6%	100.0%

- Interviews (85.7%) account for largest share of the information resources so far used in the NKDB's research. The proportion of published accounts, publications (10.9%) and questionnaires (2.6%) are comparatively high. The use of letters and articles from newspapers and magazines is low.
- The majority of incidents related to the right to health (96.4%), the right to political participation (97.5%), the reproductive right (93.5%), the right to survival (92.1%) and the right to movement and residence (90.8%) were obtained from interview. The main source of incidents including right to aliens was published accounts and publications (100.0%).

(5) Human rights violations listed by type of evidence

Type of evidence /Type of right affected	Book	NKDB Questionnaire	Other questionnaire	Videotape or film	Media	Other publication	Total
1. Right to life	215	2,204	195	4	14	23	2,655
	8.1%	83.0%	7.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.9%	100.0%
2. Personal integrity and right to liberty	1,490	11,387	626	0	39	45	13,587
	11.0%	83.8%	4.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	100.0%
3. Right to survival	57	753	57	0	0	2	869
	6.6%	86.7%	6.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	100.0%
4. Right to health	6	219	0	0	0	0	225
	2.7%	97.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
5. Right to education	18	118	0	0	0	2	138
	13.0%	85.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	100.0%
6. Right to movement and residence	203	2,488	65	0	14	7	2,777
	7.3%	89.6%	2.3%	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%	100.0%
7. Right to marry or found a family	20	46	1	0	0	0	67
	29.9%	68.7%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
8. Reproductive rights	8	155	5	0	0	0	168
	4.8%	92.3%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
9. Right to belief and expression	28	101	8	0	0	0	137
	20.4%	73.7%	5.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
10. Right to freedom of assembly and association	1	4	0	0	0	0	5
	20.0%	80.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
11. Right to property	58	152	0	0	0	1	211
	27.5%	72.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	100.0%
12. Right to political participation	7	310	0	0	0	1	318
	2.2%	97.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	100.0%
13. Labor rights	115	346	12	0	1	1	475
	24.2%	72.8%	2.5%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	100.0%
14. Rights applicable to arrested, imprisoned, accused or convicted persons	153	463	23	0	0	4	643
	23.8%	72.0%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	100.0%
15. Rights of aliens	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
16. Other	36	31	0	0	1	0	68
	52.9%	45.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	100.0%
Total	2,418	18,777	992	4	69	86	22,346
	10.8%	84.0%	4.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	100.0%

- Questionnaires (88.4%) and books (10.8%) accounted for the majority of the types of evidence used in the collation of data on human rights violations.
- The relatively low amount of physical evidence such as film, photographs and other documentary evidence (0.7%) reflects the difficulty in obtaining this type of evidence.